

$$\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = \ln(u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2})$$

$$\int \frac{u du}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}$$

$$\int \frac{du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{u}{a}\right)$$

$$\int \frac{u du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{2} \ln(a^2 + u^2)$$

$$\int \frac{du}{(a^2 + u^2)^{3/2}} = \frac{u}{a^2 \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}$$

$$\int \frac{u du}{(a^2 + u^2)^{3/2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}}$$