

PERRY A. ZIRKEL

Office

Lehigh University
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania 18015-4793
(610) 758-3239 / FAX (610) 758-3227

Home

3906 Walbert Avenue
Allentown, Pennsylvania 18104
(610) 395-9405

email: perry.zirkel@lehigh.edu

Education

6/83	LL.M.	- Master of Laws	Yale University New Haven, Connecticut
5/76	J.D.	- Juris Doctor (with Honors)	University of Connecticut West Hartford, Connecticut
6/72	Ph.D.	in Educational Administration	University of Connecticut Storrs, Connecticut
6/68	M.A.	in Foreign Language Education	University of Connecticut Storrs, Connecticut
6/66	B.A.	in Foreign Language Education (summa cum laude)	State University of New York Oswego, New York

Professional Experience

9/85 - present	University Professor of Education and Law, Lehigh University	<ul style="list-style-type: none">distinguished professorship with primary responsibility in graduate, including doctoral, teaching and research
6/96 – 6/01	Iacocca Professor of Education, Lehigh University	<ul style="list-style-type: none">chaired professorship with a nonrenewable five-year term
9/83 - 9/85	University Professor of Education, Lehigh University	
6/77 - 6/83	Lehigh University	Dean and Professor, College of Education <ul style="list-style-type: none">3 departments, comprising 30 full-time faculty members; graduate programs, including doctoral level studies in five areas; and laboratory school for special education, including staff of 25 instructional personnel
7/71 - 6/77	University of Hartford	Co-Director, Division of Curriculum & Instruction <ul style="list-style-type: none">larger of the two divisions of the College of Education--17 full-time faculty plus part-time instructors (7/76-5/77) Director, Teacher Corps Cycle X Project <ul style="list-style-type: none">urban inservice staff development program with \$300,000 budget (6/75-6/77) Associate Professor of Education (6/73-6/77)

Director, Teacher Corps Cycle VII Project

- bilingual preservice teacher training program with \$250,000 budget (6/72-8/74)

Coordinator, Graduate Program in Bilingual Education

- development, staffing and evaluation of first comprehensive M.Ed. and Sixth Year programs in Bilingual Education in New England (7/71-6/77)

Evaluation Specialist, Connecticut Migratory Children's Program (6/71-8/71)

9/70 - 6/71

Connecticut State Department of Education
Service Specialist, Bureau of Compensatory Education

9/69 - 8/70

University of Connecticut-Hartford Public Schools
EPDA Fellow in inner-city prescriptive-diagnostic project

1965 - 1969

New York City Board of Education
Spanish Teacher, Evander Childs High School (9/67-6/69)
Director, Title I Program at P.S. 146 (Summer 1969)
Teacher-in-Charge, Summer Program at P.S. 6 (Summer 1968)

Activities and Honors

Honor Organizations:

UConn Law Review
Phi Delta Kappa (Education)
Kappa Delta Pi (Education)
Sigma Delta Pi (Spanish)
National Academy of Arbitrators

Memberships:

American Arbitration Association
American Educational Research Association
Education Law Association
Industrial Relations Research Association
National Academy of Arbitrators
National Association of College and University Attorneys

Community Awards:

Community Service Award of La Casa de Puerto Rico
Julia de Burgos Plaque from ASPIRA

Fellowships:

NDEA Fellowship in Spanish
EPDA Fellowship in Understanding Handicapping Conditions Among Disadvantaged Youth
Yale Law School Graduate Fellowship

Other Professional Honors and Activities:

American Jurisprudence and Callaghan & Co. law school awards (1975)
Editorial advisory committee member for Santillana Publishing Co. (1975-76)
Chairperson of the Phi Delta Kappa Commission on the Impact of Court Decisions on Education (1975-77)
Member of the working committee for the 1976 New England Conference on Foreign Language Teaching
Chairperson of the executive board of the New England Teacher Corps Network (1976-77)
Editorial reviewer for *American Educational Research Journal* (Spring 1976), *Journal of Teacher Education* (1979-89), Charles Merrill Publ. Co. (1979), Allyn & Bacon (1980), *Exceptional Education Quarterly* (1981),

National Forum (1984), *Journal of School Leadership* (1994), *School Psychology Review* (1994), *Journal of Special Education* (1992, 2002, 2003), *Exceptional Children* (2007), *Journal of School Leadership* (2004-08), *National Forum of Educational Administration and Supervision Journal* (1986-99)

Member of the Connecticut Bar (1977-present)

Coordinator, Lehigh Law Education Conferences (1977-present)

Guest editor of school law issue of *Contemporary Education* (1979)

Member of judging panel for AACTE's 1979 Distinguished Achievement Award

Consulting editor for AERA'S 1980 *Review of Educational Research*

Member of editorial board of *Journal of Law & Education* (1980-89)

Member of board of editorial advisors of *The Educational Manager* (1981-82)

Member of editorial board of *Instructor* magazine (1981-82)

Member of editorial board of *Action in Teacher Education* (1981-83)

Member of editorial advisory board of *NOLPE School Law Journal* (1981-83)

Member of board of editorial consultants of *Phi Delta Kappan* (1981-84)

Member of board of editorial consultants of *Journal of School Psychology* (1981-85)

Member of editorial advisory committee of *West's Education Law Reporter* (1982-present)

Member of editorial board of *Professional School Psychology* (1984-85)

Co-recipient of Emil Brown Preventive Law Award for 1984

Member of validation panel for Joint Committee on Standards for Educational Evaluation (1985-88)

Reviewer for annual conferences of American Educational Research Association, Div. A (1986-89)

Member of editorial board of *Journal of Collective Negotiations in the Public Sector* (1987-present)

Chairperson of advisory board of *Teacher Grievances Law Bulletin* (1987-88) and *School Law Bulletin* (1988-94)

Corresponding editor, *Professional Personnel Evaluation News* (1988-90)

Member of editorial advisory board of *Readings on Equal Education* (1988-2005)

Member of editorial board of *Journal of College and University Law* (1988-1991)

Certificate of recognition from Association of Teacher Educators for article on teacher evaluation (1988)

President of Northeast Pennsylvania chapter of Industrial Relations Research Association (1988-89)

"Counterpoint" section editor, *Journal of Law & Education* (1990-present)

Recipient of Alumni Council's Outstanding Service to the College of Education Award (1989)

Recipient of national annual labor law writing competition sponsored by Detroit College of Law Review in cooperation with American Arbitration Association (1989)

Contributing editor of *EDLAW Briefing Papers* (1990-91)

Recipient of plaque in recognition for scholarship/research from National Association of Secondary School Principals (1991)

Member of editorial advisory board of *International Journal of Education Reform* (1991-present)

Contributing editor, *The Special Educator* (1992-2003)

Recipient of Lehigh University faculty research award (1992)

Member of editorial advisory board, *Education Digest* (1993-96)

Recipient of NOLPE/ELA's Bohlmeier award (1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008)

Member of editorial advisory board for *Pennsylvania School Laws and Rules Annotated* (1994 - present)

Member of editorial board for the *Kappa Delta Pi Forum* (1993-94)

Member of editorial advisory board of *Journal for a Just and Caring Education* (1994-99)

Consulting editor, *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders* (1994-2003)

President-elect, National Organization on Legal Problems of Education (1994-95)

Member of editorial advisory board of *School Law News* (1995-96)
 Member of editorial advisory board of *Human Resources Professional* (1995-2003)
 President, National Organization on Legal Problems of Education (1995-96)
 Recipient of the annual Riall lectureship at Salisbury State University (May 1996)
 Member of editorial review board of *Journal of School Leadership* (February 1998-June 1999)
 Member of board of advisors, *School Policy Legal Insider* (1998-99)
 Recipient of annual distinguished lectureship. Phi Delta Kappa chapters of University of California and Stanislaus and Modesto and Association of California School Administrators (November 1998).
 Member of editorial board of *Education Law into Practice* (1999-present)
 Member of editorial board of *Journal of Disability Policy Studies* (1999-present)
 Recipient of Lehigh University's annual Hillman Award for outstanding service (2000)
 Recipient of the Education Law Association's McGhehey Award for outstanding service (2000)
 Author of article selected for ASCD's best-best-of-year issue of *Educational Leadership* (2002)
 Selected speaker for Provost's Lecture Series at Bloomsburg University (2002)
 Recipient of the Pennsylvania Council for Exceptional Children's Bernice Baumgartner Award for outstanding service to children with exceptionalities (2003)
 Thomas P. Johnson Distinguished Visiting Scholar at Rollins College (January 2004)
 Member of editorial board of *Journal of Special Education* (October 2004-present)
 Recipient of Lehigh University panhellenic council's award for outstanding university faculty member for 2004.
 Member of editorial advisory board of *Encyclopedia of Educational Leadership and Administration* (2004-05)
 Member of editorial advisory board of *School Superintendent's Insider* (2005-2008)
 Member of editorial advisory board of *Encyclopedia of Education Law* (2006-08)
 Visiting scholar lecturer for University of Wisconsin at River Falls (February 2007)
 Recipient of the Ralph Julnes Memorial Distinguished Lecturer Award at the Pacific Northwest Conference of Special Education and the Law (2007)
 Guest editor of summer 2008 issue of *Action in Teacher Education*

Related Professional Activities

1/75 - 5/75	Adjunct Professor of Educational Administration, University of Connecticut
1/75 - 6/75	Legal advisor to Joint Education Committee of Connecticut General Assembly
6/75 - 12/75	Administrative law intern for Connecticut State Education Department
9/75 - 6/77	Labor mediator for Connecticut State Board of Education
12/76 - 6/77	Member of Governor's arbitration panel under Connecticut's Teacher Negotiation Act
summer 1983	Legal extern for federal judge Edward Cahn, Eastern District of Pennsylvania
1/78 - present	Member of arbitration panels -- American Arbitration Association, Federal Mediation and Conciliation Services, New Jersey Public Employment Relations Commission, Pennsylvania Bureau of Mediation, etc.
1990-2007	Co-chair of Pennsylvania state-level appeals panel for special education cases
summers 1990 & 1994	Teaching education law course at University of Alaska-Fairbanks and Mallorca campus of the College of New Jersey
summers 1990-98	Guest faculty member at Carnegie Mellon University's College Management Program
summers 1995-98	Guest faculty member at Harvard University's Institute on School Law
summer 1999	Teaching education research course in Israel for the College of New Jersey
summer 1999	Guest faculty member at Harvard Graduate School of Education's Standards and

	Accountability Institute
fall 2000	Visiting Professor at University of San Diego School of Law
summers 1999-2009	Guest faculty member at Columbia University Teachers College School Law Institute
May 2007	Guest faculty member at University of Seattle Law School's National Academy for IDEA Administrative Law Judges and Hearing Officers
March 2008	Guest faculty member at University of San Diego School of Law's Special Education Administrative Law Judge and Mediator National Conference
Spring 2009	Robinson eminent scholar and chair in educational policy at the University of North Florida
March 2009	Guest faculty member at UCLA Special Education Law and Mediation National Conference

Presentations:

- Zirkel, P., & Greene, J. The measurement of the self-concept of disadvantaged students. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, New York City, February 1971. ERIC ED 053160.
- Zirkel, P. Rationale and models of bilingual education. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Connecticut Organization of Language Teachers, New Haven, May 1971.
- Zirkel, P. Evaluation of bilingual education programs. Presentation at the annual International Conference on Bilingual Education, New York City, June 1971.
- Zirkel, P. Bilingual programs in the Northeast. Presentation at the meetings of the International Seminar on Bilingual Education, Salt Lake City, September 1971 and New Haven, January 1972.
- Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. Academic factors relating to the self-esteem of Puerto Rican children in Connecticut. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC, September 1971. ERIC ED 054284. Also available in the Journal Supplement Abstract Service (October 1971).
- Zirkel, P. ESL and its relationship to bilingual education. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Connecticut Teachers of English as a Second Language, Hartford, October 1971.
- Zirkel, P. Needs of the bilingual migrant child. Presentation organized for the annual National Conference on Migrant Education, Fort Lauderdale, November 1971.
- Zirkel, P. Research and bilingual students. Presentation at annual Migrant Education Conference, Hartford, January 1972.
- Zirkel, P. Aural-oral skills and various models of bilingual education. Paper presented at the annual meeting of Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages, Washington, DC, February 1972. ERIC ED 061792.
- Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. Scoring creativity tests by computer simulation: A validation of the prediction equations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, March 1972. ERIC ED 062403.
- Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. Investigation of practice effect in the use of the Inter-American vocabulary subtest as an indicator of language dominance. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Northeast Educational Research Organization, West Hartford, May 1972.
- Zirkel, P. Testing Spanish-speaking students. Presentation at the annual International Conference on Bilingual Education, New York City, June 1972.
- Zirkel, P., Greene, J., & Rios, N. Self-esteem and the disadvantaged learner. Symposium chaired at the annual meeting of the New York State Council on Exceptional Children, Kiamesha, NY, October 1972.
- Zirkel, P., Cohen, B., & Greene, J. Evaluation and bilingual education. Session chaired at the annual meeting of the Northeastern Educational Research Association, Boston, November 1972.
- Zirkel, P. Bilingual programs and the Puerto Rican population. Presentation at "La organizacion" series at Harvard University, December 1972.
- Zirkel, P. An administrative analysis of bilingual education. Presentation at the Mid-Career Program in Educational Administration at Yale University, January 1973.
- Zirkel, P. The Teacher Corps Cycle VII bilingual project. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of the American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education, Chicago, February 1973.
- Zirkel, P., & Greene, J. Revising the attitude toward bilingualism scale for use in the northeast. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, New Orleans, February 1973. ERIC ED 076613.
- Zirkel, P. Administrative models for bilingual education programs. Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association of School Administrators, Atlantic City, February 1973.
- Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. The influence of language and ethnicity upon the measurement of the self-concept of Spanish-speaking migrant pupils. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, New Orleans, February 1973. ERIC ED 071816.

- Zirkel, P. et al. Teacher training in bilingual/multicultural education. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of the National Association of Elementary School Principals, Detroit, April 1973.
- Zirkel, P. A sociolinguistic survey of Puerto Rican parents. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association, New York City, May 1973. ERIC ED 074191.
- Zirkel, P. The measurement of language dominance. Paper presented at the annual meeting of Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages, San Juan, May 1973. ERIC ED 082567 and 086028.
- Zirkel, P. Techniques for determining degree of bilingualism. Presentation at summer institute of the College of Education Bilingual Project, State University of New York at Albany, July 1973.
- Zirkel, P. Self-concept and the Spanish-speaking child. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Connecticut Organization of Language Teachers, Hartford, October 1973.
- Zirkel, P. A method for measuring cultural attitudes. Presentation of the White Cliffs Seminar on Multilingual Testing and Assessment, Plymouth, MA, November 1973.
- Zirkel, P. Installation and assessment of bilingual programs. Presentation at the Community School District 6 symposium on Bilingual Education, New York City, February 1974.
- Zirkel, P., & Gable, R. The reliability of various measures of self-concept among ethnically different adolescents. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, Chicago, April 1974.
- Zirkel, P., & Greene, J. The validation of a tri-cultural attitude scale. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, April 1974. ERIC ED 117246 and 093970.
- Zirkel, P. An instrument for measuring cultural attitudes and knowledge. Paper presented at the annual International Conference on Bilingual Education, New York City, May 1974.
- Ramirez, R., Melnick, S., & Zirkel, P. CBTE sequences in multicultural education. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of the Association of Supervision and Curriculum Development, New Orleans, March 1975.
- Aron, R., Greene, J., Starr, P., & Zirkel, P. Effects of teacher expectancies: Myth or reality? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Personnel and Guidance Association, New York City, March 1975. ERIC ED 115722.
- Melnick, S., & Zirkel, P. A competency-based modular sequence for teachers of ESL. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages, Los Angeles, March 1975.
- Zirkel, P. A multi-measure approach for determining degree of bilingualism. Presentation at the Institute for Cultural Pluralism, San Diego, March 1975.
- Cruz, S., Heinrihar, I., Quezada, R., & Zirkel, P. A further investigation of the effects of administering the Metropolitan Readiness Test in Spanish. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council on Measurement in Education, New York City, April 1975. ERIC ED 115663.
- Zirkel, P. Training teachers for bilingual programs: Needs assessment and internship models. Presentation organized for the annual International Bilingual Bicultural Conference, Chicago, May 1975.
- Zirkel, P. Language dominance testing techniques. Presentation at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, July 1975.
- O'Neill, J., Soler, A., Wenograd, M., & Zirkel, P. The effect of visual format upon the test performance of Spanish-speaking students. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, September 1975. ERIC ED 114413.
- Zirkel, P. School desegregation and bilingual education: The case of Hartford. Paper presented at the NCCJ Humanities Symposium on Desegregation, Hartford, November 1975.
- Zirkel, P. Legal and curricular implications of bilingual education. Presentation to meeting for Florida bilingual compliance review, West Palm Beach, December 1975.
- Henderson, R., Meyers, W., & Zirkel, P. The Teacher Corps model of inservice education. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of the American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education, Chicago, February 1976.

- Axelsson, R., Campbell, A., Lugo, L., & Zirkel, P. The influence of black dialect on the oral English performance of Puerto Rican Pupils. Paper presented at the annual meeting of Teachers of English as a Second Language, New York City, March 1976.
- Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. A review of instrumentation for measuring attitudes toward reading in the elementary grades. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, April 1976. ERIC ED 131088.
- Zirkel, P. Bilingual education and desegregation: A case of uncoordinated remedies. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Bilingual Education Conference, San Antonio, May 1976. ERIC ED 213537.
- Zirkel, P. Legal bases for language programs. Presentation at the Language-Culture Education Conference, Miami, May 1976.
- Zirkel, P. Mid-cycle view of a Teacher Corps training complex. Presentation organized for the National Teacher Center Institute, Washington, DC, May 1976. ERIC ED 157879.
- Zirkel, P. The school guidance counselor and the law. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Connecticut Personnel and Guidance Association, New Haven, May 1976.
- Zirkel P., Grant, E., & Kelton, B. Coping with your constituencies: Dissemination strategies in an educational environment. Paper presented at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, July 1976.
- Zirkel, P., & McClung, M. Overview of recent developments in law affecting education. Presentation at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, July 1976.
- Zirkel, P. Legal aspects of bilingual/bicultural education. Presentation for the Southeast Bilingual Assistance Center, Orlando, August 1976.
- Zirkel. An analysis of impasse resolution provisions and other selected aspects of teacher negotiation statutes. General session paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, Atlanta, November 1976. ERIC ED 143091.
- Zirkel, P. Legal parameters of education. Presentation at the Connecticut Humanities Council Symposium on Education Accountability, Stamford, November 1976.
- Kelton, B., Tossas, E., & Zirkel, P. An evolving model of inservice education. Presentation organized for annual meeting of Association of Teacher Educators, Atlanta, February 1977.
- Roach, P., & Zirkel, P. Collaborative inservice education programming. Meet the experts session. Organized for annual meeting of the National School Boards Association, Houston, March 1977.
- Brown, M., & Zirkel, P. Emerging instrumentation for assessing language dominance. Paper presented at Frontiers in Language Testing Conference, Carbondale, IL, April 1977.
- Zirkel, P. Supreme Court decisions affecting education: A checklist. Presentation at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, August 1977.
- Zirkel, P. The impact of judicial decisions on educational policies and practices. Presentation chaired at the Biennial Conference on Phi Delta Kappa International, Lake Kiamesha, NY, October 1977.
- Zirkel, P. Writing for professional journals. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, Chicago, February 1978.
- Zirkel, P. Legal parameters of teacher evaluation. Presentation at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, August 1978.
- Zirkel, P. Legal aspects of the minimum competency movement. Symposium chaired at the National Teacher Corps Conference, Washington, DC, August 1978.
- Zirkel, P., & Valente, W. Teacher evaluation and the law. Presentation at the annual meeting of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, New Orleans, December 1978.
- Zirkel, P. Miniclinic on writing for professional publication. Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association of School Administrators, New Orleans, February 1979.
- Zirkel, P. Pennsylvania's model of inservice education. Reactor to presentation at the annual meeting of the American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education, Chicago, March 1979.

- Zirkel, P., & Guditus, C. Bases of supervisory power among public school principals. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Francisco, April 1979. ERIC ED 170856.
- Zirkel, P. Research on impact. Reactor to presentation to the ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management's conference on Impact of Schools on Courts, Madison, WI, April 1979.
- Gee, G., & Zirkel, P. Education law in the 1980's. Presentation at NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Las Vegas, December 1979.
- Zirkel, P. The law of student conduct. Presentation sponsored by the National Association of Secondary School Principals, Milwaukee, March 1980.
- Catalogna, L., Greene, J., & Zirkel, P. An exploratory examination of teachers' perceptions of pupils race. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Boston, March 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Recent federal legislation affecting education. Reactor to presentation at the annual meeting of the National School Boards Association, San Francisco, April 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Institutionalization: It can happen if. Keynote speech at Teacher Corps regional conferences, Chicago and Philadelphia, May 1980.
- Gee, G., & Zirkel, P. Education law in the 1980's. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Hilton Head, SC, July 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Judicial influence in educational policy development. Reactor to general session presentation at annual meeting of NCEPA, Norfolk, VA, August 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Bilingual education: Historical perspectives, legal realities, and testing issues. Presentation at Broward County Spanish Language and Culture Immersion Program, Ft. Lauderdale, August 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Controversial legal issues in education. Presentation for NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Ft. Walton, FL, October 1980.
- Zirkel, P. Faculty bargaining in 1981. Presentation at second annual conference on law and higher education cosponsored by Stetson University College of Law, the American Council on Education, and the American Association of University Administrators, St. Petersburg, January 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Reduction in force. Presentation at tenth anniversary QuEST Conference of the American Federation of Teachers, Washington, DC, May 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Writing for publication. Workshop at Keene State College, New Hampshire, May 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues affecting contemporary education. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Plymouth, MA, June 1981.
- Zirkel, P. The basic legal framework for the operation of the schools. Keynote address at Fordham University Educational Administrators' Institute, NY, July 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Review and preview of legal developments in education law. Presentation for the NASE seminar for the Florida Department of Education, Ft. Myers, July 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Nonrenewal, dismissal, and other hard decisions in employment. Paper presented at the annual conference on law and higher education, Athens, GA, August 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Law and education: Partnership, pendulum, and prognosis. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Pennsylvania School Solicitors' Organization, Pittsburgh, October 1981.
- Zirkel, P. Controversial legal developments concerning schools. Presentation at NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Williamsburg, VA, November 1981.
- Finger, P., Lutz, G., Miller, M., & Zirkel, P. Locus of control of gifted and nongifted students. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York City, April 1982.
- Zirkel, P. Outcomes analysis of court decisions concerning faculty employment. Paper accepted for presentation at annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York City, April 1982. ERIC ED 215631.

- Zirkel, P. The effects of faculty collective bargaining on academic freedom, tenure, institutional loyalty, and campus governance. Presentation at the annual conference on law and higher education cosponsored by American Council on Education, the National Association of College and University Attorneys, and Stetson University, College of Law, St. Petersburg, January 1983.
- Zirkel, P. Writing for publication in education. Presentation at meeting sponsored by Phi Delta Kappa at Texas A&M University, College Station, April 1983.
- Zirkel, P. Court action and quality education. Presentation at the annual legislative conference of the American Association of School Administrators and the American Association of Education Service Agencies, Washington, DC, September 1983.
- Zirkel, P. Grievance mediation: Potentials and liabilities. Presentation at American Arbitration Association conference "Labor Relations: Issues for the Eighties," Harrisburg, November 1983.
- Zirkel, P. How to avoid grievance arbitration presently and in the future. Presentation at annual conference of the Connecticut Association of Boards of Education, Hartford, December 1983.
- Zirkel, P. Research and rhetoric about grievance mediation. Presentation at regional meeting of Industrial Relations Research Association, Philadelphia, January 1984.
- Zirkel, P. Minimizing losses in grievance arbitration. Presentation at Lehigh's annual law education institute, Bethlehem, March 1984.
- Zirkel, P. Preventive law: Applications to public school curriculum. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Orlando, April 1984.
- Zirkel, P. National legal developments in education. Presentation at the annual conference of the Council on Organizations in Education, Harrisburg, May 1984.
- Hawkins, H., & Zirkel, P. Preventive law: From conceptualization to practice. Presentation organized for the annual meeting of the National Conference of Professors of Educational Administration, Orono, ME, August 1984.
- Zirkel, P. An approach for a legal review of public school curriculum policies and practices. Paper presented at the annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, Williamsburg, December 1984. ERIC ED 268676.
- Zirkel, P. The practice of school administration and the law of school curriculum. Presentation at the pre-convention workshop of the national conference of the American Association of School Administrators, Dallas, March 1985.
- Zirkel, P. Recent prayer-related court decisions: The effect of judicial attitudes and administrator actions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, April 1985. ERIC ED 259458.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in personnel management. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Orlando, April 1985.
- Zirkel, P. A preventive law approach to public school curriculum. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Colorado Springs, June 1985.
- Zirkel, P. Grievance arbitration after contract expiration. Presentation at the annual solicitors' conference of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, Philadelphia, October 1985.
- Zirkel, P. Legal auditing for public schools: A preventive approach. Presentation at the Danforth Seminar for Federal Judges and Educators, Denver, November 1985.
- Zirkel, P. Research in education law. Presentation at the annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, Chicago, November 1985.
- Zirkel, P. Constitutional contours of home instruction: A second view. Presentation at the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, Chicago, November 1985. ERIC ED 273 004.
- Zirkel, P. Preventive law and the applications to the teaching-learning process. Presentation for the Preventive Law Program of the Dallas Independent School District, January 1986.
- Zirkel, P. Applying preventive law to curricular issues. Presentation for the Preventive Law in Education seminar of the South Carolina Department of Education Administrators' Leadership Academy, Columbia, January 1986.

- Epley, G.; Zirkel, P.; Myers, J.; Reichner, H. *In loco parentis: An educational doctrine under review*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Research Association, San Francisco, April 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Legal audit of school curriculum*. Presentation at the NASE seminar of the American Association of School Administrators, Philadelphia, April 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *The relationship of courts and schools*. Presentation for the Alexis Series for School Executives, Seattle, April 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Law and special education*. Presentation at summer conference of National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Boston, July 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Preventive law for school leaders*. Institute for Phi Delta Kappa International, Cape Cod, August 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Update of legal issues concerning school boards and administrators*. Presentation for the annual conference of the South Carolina School Boards Association, Myrtle Beach, October 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Writing for publication*. Presentation at the national conference of the U.S. Department of Education's National Diffusion Network, Washington, DC, January 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Legal issues relating to school employment*. Presentation for Kent State University's legal update for school administrators, Cleveland, March 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Predictability of arbitration awards*. Presentation and simulation for Industrial Relations Research Association, Philadelphia, March 1986.
- Zirkel, P. *Legal update*. Presentation for Phi Delta Kappa Professional Development Institute in Stowe, VT and Atlanta, GA, April 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Recent legal developments relating to public school administration*. Presentation at the annual school law institute of Penn State School Study Council, State College, April 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Arbitrators' remedies in discipline cases*. Presentation at annual Arbitration Day of the New Jersey School Boards Association, Somerset, May 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *The law of gifted education*. Presentation at annual national institute on legal problems of educating the handicapped, Phoenix, May 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Home schooling*. Presentation at the annual convention of the National PTA, Dallas, June 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *National legal update of staff and student issues*. Presentation at the University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, July 1987.
- Richardson, S., & Zirkel, P. *The legal rights of gifted students*. Presentation at the annual convention of the American Association for Gifted Children, Chicago, July 1987.
- Pullin, D., & Zirkel, P. *Legal issues in testing the handicapped*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, August 1987. ERIC ED 295334.
- Zirkel, P., & Pihlo, C. *The new law of curriculum*. General session paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, New Orleans, November 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Staff evaluation*. Presentation at the annual administrators conference of the Near East South Asia Overseas Schools, Istanbul, November 1987.
- Zirkel, P., & Kemmerer, F. *Parents' rights*. Television presentation for the TI-IN Network, San Antonio, December 1987.
- Zirkel, P. *Dicta and decisions: The courts' definition of academic freedom*. Paper presented at national conference on "The Future of Academic Freedom," Gainesville, FL, January 1988.
- Zirkel, P. *Updating current legal activity*. Presentation for South Carolina Association of Secondary School Principals, Hilton Head, February 1988.
- Zirkel, P. *Education law update*. Presentation for Phi Delta Kappa International, Chicago, March 1988.
- Zirkel, P. *Special education law*. Presentation at NOLPE winter seminar, Breckenridge, CO, April 1988.
- Zirkel, P. *Home schooling: The data and its implications*. Respondent in symposium at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New Orleans, April 1988.

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- Zirkel, P. Liability issues for Pennsylvania educators. Presentation at annual school law symposium, State College, April 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in special education. Presentation at SLS statewide program, Minneapolis, April 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update for principals. Presentation for Georgia State University's Principals Institute, Atlanta, May 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Compensatory education in special education cases. Presentation at annual national institute on legal problems of educating the handicapped, Ft. Lauderdale, May 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Legal requirements and recommendations for school board policies. Presentation at annual policy workshop of Georgia School Boards Association, Savannah, June 1988.
- Zirkel, P. The reliability and predictability of labor arbitration awards. Presentation at ILR Workshop, Cornell University, September 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Top ten pairs of court decisions affecting education. Keynote presentation at law related education institute, Hattiesburg, MS, October 1988.
- Zirkel, P., & Richardson, S. The education litigation explosion: Is it over? General session at annual conference of National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Washington, DC, November 1988.
- Zirkel, P. Education law and school board policies. Keynote session for annual policy workshop of Georgia School Boards Association, Atlanta, December 1988.
- Zirkel, P., & Thornton, R. Consistency and predictability of labor arbitration awards. Poster session at annual meeting of the Industrial Relations Research Association, New York City, December 1988. (Proceedings of 1988 IRRRA Meeting, p. 609).
- Zirkel, P. The new law of curriculum. Workshop for South Carolina Department of Education, Hilton Head, January 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Students and the First Amendment. Presentation at the annual school law symposium, State College, April 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Students at risk: Legal implications for principals. Presentation at "Students at Risk" conference of Principals Center, Georgia State University, May 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law: National update. Presentation at RETAG hearing officers training conference, Gettysburg, May 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Factors in selecting arbitrators. Presentation at annual Arbitration Day of the New Jersey School Boards Association, New Brunswick, May 1989.
- Zirkel, P. The predictability of grievance arbitration awards: Does experience make a difference? Paper presented at annual meeting of the National Academy of Arbitrators, Chicago, May 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Writing for professional publication. Presentation for Phi Delta Kappa Gabard Institute, Bloomington, IN, June 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Education law and law related education. Presentation at summer institute at University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, July 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for college and university administrators. Presentation at Carnegie-Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Education law and policy. Symposium accepted (but not attended) for the annual convention of the University Council for Educational Administration, Scottsdale, October 1989.
- Zirkel, P. The school litigation explosion. Presentation at the annual conference of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, San Francisco, November 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Alcohol and fraternities. Presentation at the annual conference of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, San Francisco, November 1989.
- Zirkel, P. Education law issues for law-related educators. Presentation at the "Law Extravaganza" program of Mississippi Institute for Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, March 1990.

- Zirkel, P. First Amendment expression rights of public school students. Presentation at the Danforth Seminar for Federal Judges and Educators, Clearwater Beach, April 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Arbitration techniques. Simulation session at the training meeting of the American Arbitration Association, Atlantic City, April 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Alice in Wonderland: Courts and schools. Presentation at the annual Pennsylvania assistant principals conference, King of Prussia, April 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Questionable compliance: Section 504 in the public schools. Presentation at annual national institute on legal problems of educating the handicapped, Orlando, May 1990.
- Zirkel, P. "Hot" issues in education law. Keynote presentation for school law conference, Valdosta, GA, May 1990.
- Zirkel, P., & Helling, E. Special education law update for hearing officers. Presentation at annual training meeting of Right to Education Office, Gettysburg, May 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Education law update for school administrators. Presentations for Excel Academies of Arkansas Association of Educational Administrators, Camden, Des Arc Conway, Harrison, and Monticello, June 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Special education and religion: Fertile fields for LRE. Presentation at Mississippi Institute for Law-Related Education, Hattiesburg, June 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Hot issues in special education law. Presentation at the National School Boards Association summer conference, Boston, July 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1990.
- Zirkel, P. How Section 504 extends beyond the EHA. Presentation at the NOLPE Summer Conference, "Legal Issues in Special Education," Nashville, August 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update for special education. Presentation to the Northwest Ohio Special Education Resource Center, Bowling Green, October 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: The second generation of special education cases. Presentation at second annual Great Plains Institute on Special Education Law & Practices, Rapid City, SD, October 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Assaults in schools: Teachers at risk. General session presentation at annual conference of National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, San Antonio, November 1990.
- Zirkel, P. Experimentation in legalization of education. Keynote presentation at Alabama State Education Department conference, "Legal Issues in Special Education," Birmingham, January 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the schools. Presentation at LRP conferences, Atlanta and San Francisco, February 1991. ERIC ED 387998.
- Zirkel, P., & Curcio, J. The latest update on school law. Preconference workshop at annual convention of American Association of School Administrators, New Orleans, February 1991.
- O'Reilly, T., Williams, A., & Zirkel, P. Crackerbarrel clinic session at Pennsylvania Public Employment Law Conference, Hershey, March 1991.
- Zirkel, P., & Huefner, D. Legal issues in special education. Presentation at NOLPE spring seminar, Salt Lake City, March 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Implications of Section 504 for advocates. Presentation at annual conference of Effective Advocacy for Citizens with Handicaps, Nashville, April 1991.
- Zirkel, P. & Helling, E. Chapter 15 and Section 504: Implications for hearing officers. Presentation at annual Right to Education Office hearing officers training conference, Hershey, May 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Special education for LEP students. Presentation at the annual Education for Individuals with Disabilities Law conference, Phoenix, May 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie-Mellon University's academic leadership institute, Pittsburgh, June 1991.
- Zirkel, P. What's "hot" in education law? Presentation at the summer conference of the National School Boards Association, Chicago, July 1991.

- Zirkel, P. Lawful leaders. Presentation at 1991 I/D/E/A fellows program, Denver, Los Angeles, Appleton, and Atlanta, July 1991.
- Zirkel, P. School law for LRE. Presentation for Mississippi Institute of Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, July 1991.
- Zirkel, P. A case scenario sample of legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie-Mellon University's College managers program, Pittsburgh, July 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Educational malpractice and Section 504. Presentations at the summer seminar of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Williamsburg and Cheyenne, July and August 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the schools. Presentations at LRP conferences in Boston, Chicago, and Philadelphia, July-September 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Update on legal issues of students with disabilities. Cleveland (East Lake), September 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Compliance check: students' Section 504 rights. Presentation at annual conference of School Administrators of Montana, Great Falls, October 1991.
- Zirkel, P. The explosion in education litigation. Presentation at meeting of Shippensburg chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, Shippensburg, October 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update on students' rights. Presentation at biennial council of Phi Delta Kappa International, Indianapolis, October 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues of "at-risk" students. Keynote presentation at University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg, October 1991.
- Huefner, D. & Zirkel, P. Legal update in special education: A dual approach. Pre-conference workshop at annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Orlando, November 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Research in education law. Symposium session organized and moderated for annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Orlando, November 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: Student issues. Presentation for Southern Illinois Educational Services Center, Mt. Vernon, IL, December 1991.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues concerning special education in the school environment. Presentation for Northwest Ohio SERRC, Bowling Green, March 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Discipline for the special education child. Presentation at PSEA Education Conference, Hershey, March 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Public school employment laws. Clinic session for spring seminar of National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Salt Lake City, March 1992.
- Zirkel, P. The many meanings of academic freedom. Council of academic deans' distinguished faculty lecture, Northern Louisiana University, March 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: Implications for school district policy and practice. Presentation for Special Education Administrators Leadership Training Academy, Holbrook, NY, April 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the public school students. Presentation at Kent Intermediate Unit, Grand Rapids, MI, May 1992.
- Zirkel, P., & Helling, E. Legal update in special education litigation. Presentation for Right to Education Office hearing officers training conference, Harrisburg, May 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: Wider but less deep than the IDEA. Presentation for spring conference of the Illinois Administrators of Special Education and the Illinois Council for Administrators of Special Education, Chicago, May 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Current legal issues nationally. Presentation at Lehigh University's annual education-law conference, Bethlehem, May 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Liability for special education malpractice. Presentation at the annual conference on Legal Issues of Educating Individuals with Disabilities, San Antonio, May 1992.

- Zirkel, P. Legal rights of school students and employees. Presentation at Mississippi Institute of Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, June 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Overview and update of higher education law. Presentation at Carnegie Mellon University Academic Leadership Institute, Pittsburgh, June 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie Mellon University College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1992.
- Zirkel, P. & Cernosia, Art. Section 504 and the schools. Presentation for Mountain Plains Regional Resource Center, Park City, UT, August 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: Implications for "regular" education. Presentation for Marquette-Alger Intermediate School District, Marquette, MI, August 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Education law: The national perspective. Presentation for Mississippi Institute on Law-Related Education, Hattiesburg, October 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in special education: Implications for approved private schools. Presentation for annual meeting of the Pennsylvania Council of Children's Services, Harrisburg, October 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Compliance issues and SPED/LEP students under Section 504. Presentation at Training Institute for Section 504 Coordinators, Hearing Officers and School Administrators, Austin, TX, October 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Compensatory damages in special education cases. Presentation at annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Phoenix, November 1992.
- Zirkel, P. Education law update. Presentation for Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit, East Petersburg, January 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Current case law in special education. Keynote presentation at annual Law and Special Education symposium, Gunderson Medical Foundation, LaCrosse, WI, March 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Overview of 1991-92 case law on special education and impact of the ADA/Sec. 504 on the schools. Presentations (2) at Alabama State Education Department conference, Birmingham, March 1993.
- Zirkel, P. The courts, the law and the schools. Presentation for area chapters of Phi Delta Kappa, Los Angeles, CA, March 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Related services under the A.D.A. and Section 504. Presentation at national conference on Section 504 in the Schools, Boston, April 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Five areas of school district vulnerability under Section 504. Presentation at annual conference of Texas Council of Special Education Administrators and Texas Legal Digest, Dallas, April 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Practical implications of the Americans with Disabilities Act. Staff development session for the Albuquerque Public Schools and New Mexico State Education Department, Dallas, April 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act for Higher Education Professionals. Presentation at the Bureau of Indian Affairs Postsecondary Education Conference, Lawrence, KS, April 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Identifying and serving students with ADD/ADHD or dyslexia. Presentation at national conference on Section 504 and the Schools, San Francisco, April 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Standard of review and legal update. Presentations (2) at annual hearing officer training conference of Pennsylvania Right to Education Office, Harrisburg, May 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Does the IDEA need to be revisited? and How does the ADA differ from Section 504 for school districts? Presentations (2) at national institute on Legal Issues of Educating Individuals with Disabilities, Miami Beach, May 1993.
- Meredith, B., & Zirkel, P. Teacher safety and special education students. Presentation at the annual conference of the National Organization of Lawyers for Education Associations, Captiva Island, May 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Bias and misconduct of labor arbitrators. Presentation at annual meeting of the National Academy of Arbitrators, Denver, June 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Education law update nationally. Presentation for Mississippi Institute on Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, June 1993.

- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA policies. Principals' workshop for Hiawatha Valley Education District, Red Wing, MN, June 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Due process and tort liability. Presentations at Harvard University's Institute on Schools and the Law, Boston, July 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Higher education law. Presentation for Carnegie-Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Drugs, discipline and at-risk youth. Presentation at annual extravaganza of Mississippi Institute on Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, October 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Perspective and empathy. Commencement address at Lehigh University's Founder's Day graduation ceremony, October 1993.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for elementary and secondary school principals. Presentation at Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit, East Petersburg, October 1993.
- Zirkel, P. National update on education law. Presentation at Mississippi Institute for Education of At-Risk Students, Hattiesburg, November 1993.
- Zirkel, P. What should practitioners know about special education law? Keynote presentation at annual convention of the Ohio Federation Council for Exceptional Children, Toledo, November 1993.
- Hartmeister, F., Russo, C. & Zirkel, P. Reduction in force 1990's style. Preconvention workshop at the annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, Philadelphia, November 1993 (audio tape ISBN I-56834-085X)
- Zirkel, P. Legal perspectives on inclusive education. Presentation for Georgia State University's Principal Center, Atlanta, December 1993.
- Zirkel, P. The relationship among the IDEA, Section 504, and the ADA. Keynote presentation for the annual conference of the New Jersey Association of Pupil Services Administrators, Jamesburg, December 1993.
- Zirkel, P., Sultanik, J., & Hibbs, L. Legal issues for school staff members. Presentation for Parkland School District, Allentown, January 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/A.D.A. instructional and employment issues. Presentation for Region IV Education Service Center, Houston, February 1994.
- Zirkel, P., Crane, J., & F. Kemmerer. School employment and the law. TI-IN television network program, San Antonio, March 1994.
- Zirkel, P. National education law update. Presentation to South Carolina School Administrators Association, Columbia, March 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for teachers. Presentation at annual conference of the Palmetto State Teacher's Association, Charleston, SC, March 1994.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for the Florence County Phi Delta Kappa Chapter, Florence, SC, March 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Update of special education law. Presentation for Alabama State Department of Education, Birmingham, March 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Complying with the IDEA and Section 504. Presentations in Charleston, Sacramento, Las Vegas, Detroit, Albany, Uniondale, Baton Rouge, Little Rock, Kansas City, and San Antonio, March and April 1994.
- Zirkel, P. National school law update. Presentation for Arkansas Association of Educational Administrators, Little Rock, April 1994.
- Splitt, D.; Underwood, J.; & Zirkel, P. School law colloquium. Executive educator luncheon at annual conference of National School Boards Association, New Orleans, April 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update under the IDEA. Keynote presentation for regional hearing officer and mediator training, Sturbridge, MA, April 1994.

- Zirkel, P. Recent court decisions affecting special and regular education administrators. Keynote presentation for annual conference of the New Hampshire Association of Special Education Administrators, Nashua, April 1994.
- Zirkel, P. The impact of Section 504 and the A.D.A. in public school operations. Presentation for the Duval County Public Schools, Jacksonville, FL, April 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Optimizing the odds of winning: Practice pointers. Presentation at the national institute on legal issues of educating individuals with disabilities, Sacramento, May 1994.
- Zirkel, P. & Helling, E. Legal update for hearing officers. Presentation at the annual conference of Pennsylvania hearing officers, Harrisburg, May 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Implications of special education law for regular educators. Presentation at the annual conference of the Connecticut State Department of Education and the Connecticut Council of Administrators of Special Educators, Waterbury, May 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Regulating hate speech, gang clothing, and tee shirts: Free speech boundaries. Presentation at annual School Law Academy, Yakima, WA, May 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA, and the schools. Presentation at Morris Union Jointure Commission, Chatham, NJ, June 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Alcohol, tobacco, drugs and at-risk students: A legal update. Presentation for Mississippi Institutes on Law-Related Education and Drug-Free Schools, Hattiesburg, MS, June 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Legal myths about teacher evaluation. Presentation at Harvard Institute on Current Issues in School Law, Cambridge, July 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Effective school safety: The legal boundaries (and second, keynote presentation). Maurice Wear Institute of School Law, University of Wyoming School of Law, Laramie, August 1994.
- Zirkel, P. The law on full inclusion: A steep slippery slope. Presentation at the Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit leadership inclusion conference, Lititz, August 1994.
- Zirkel, P. The legal responsibilities of the general education teacher serving the special needs student. Presentation at the Oakland Schools Anticipate and Prepare Conference, Bloomfield Hills, MI, August 1994.
- Zirkel, P. "SED" students: Eligibility and discipline/behavior management. Presentation at Centennial School, Bethlehem, September 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Basic education requirements under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Oklahoma State Education Department, Region III, Oklahoma City, September 1994.
- Zirkel, P. National update of education law. Presentation for Clover School District, Clover, SC, September 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA student and employee issues. Presentation for South Carolina Council of Administrators of Special Education, Charleston, September 1994.
- Zirkel, P. The meaning of Section 504 and the ADA for school principals. Presentation for Clark County School District, Las Vegas, November 1994.
- Zirkel, P. A quick look at the latest in special education law. Presentation for the National School Boards Association's annual national affiliate meeting, Reno, November 1994.
- Peele, T. & Zirkel, P. The future of equal educational opportunity. General-session presentation at annual convention of National Organization on Legal Problems of Education, San Diego, November 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA and school leaders. Presentation for Bergen County Association of School Administrators and North Jersey Special Education Administrators, Mountvale, November 1994.
- Zirkel, P. Legal strategies for special education litigation. Seminar session for legal clinic at Yale Law School, December 1994.
- Zirkel, P. "Special" education law for "regular" educators: What a principal needs to know. Presentation for Special Education Resource Center, Cromwell, CT, December 1994.

- Zirkel, P. Update of IDEA and Section 504 case law. Presentation for LRP Publications, Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Dallas, Indianapolis, Memphis, Pittsburgh, Raleigh, and Tampa, November 1994 - January 1995.
- Zirkel, P. National update of education law and legal issues for at-risk students. Presentations (2) for Mississippi Institute on Law Related Education, Hattiesburg, February 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Americans with Disabilities Act/Section 504 obligations, implications and resources. Presentation on panel symposium at annual convention of American Association of School Administrators, New Orleans, February 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues concerning students with disabilities in regular classes. Presentation at Palm Beach County School District, West Palm Beach, FL, March 1995.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentations (2) at Phi Delta Kappa chapters, Lehigh University and Columbia, SC March 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators. Presentation at South Carolina Association of School Administrators, Columbia, March 1995.
- Zirkel, P. National school law update. Presentation at South Carolina School Boards Association, Myrtle Beach, March 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues under Section 504 and the ADA for public school officials. Keynote presentation at annual special education conference of Tennessee Department of Education, Nashville, March 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Optimizing the odds of winning at due process. Presentation for Gloucester County Administrators of Special Education, Deptford, NJ, April 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Instructional issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Clarksville-Montgomery County Public Schools, Clarksville, TN, April 1995.
- Zirkel, P. ADD/ADHD students and the law. Presentation for Special Education Administrators Leadership Training Academy, Melville, NY, May 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Federal rights of students and staff. Presentation at Wyoming School Boards Association school law conference, Casper, May 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Year in review: A case law update. General session at national institute on legal issues of educating individuals with disability, New Orleans, May 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators: Blurring the line. Keynote presentation for Lehigh University Education Law Conference XXIV, Bethlehem, May 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA hearing officer training. Presentation for Kentucky School Boards Association, Lexington, June 1995.
- Zirkel, P. The principal-teacher legal relationship in the 90's. Presentation for Virginia Middle and High School Principals' Conference, Vienna, VA, June 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Suspension and expulsion of students with disabilities. Presentation for Oklahoma Multicultural Education Conference, Tulsa, June 1995.
- Zirkel, P. The legal boundaries for performance evaluation of teachers and administrators. Presentation at Harvard University Institute on School Law, Cambridge, July 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation at Carnegie-Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Update of IDEA and Section 504/ADA case law. Presentation at Lee-Scotland County Special Education Law Institute, Southern Pines, NC, August 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Avoiding due process: Lessons from recent special education court cases. Inservice presentation for Socorro Independent School District, El Paso, TX, August, 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA, and the schools. Presentation for New Jersey State Education Department, Old Bridge, September 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators. Inservice presentations for Jenkintown School District, Norristown Area School District and Wissahickon School District, September - October 1995.

- Zirkel, P. Eligibility for and services to students with ADD. C.H.A.D.D. Conference, Warwick, RI, October 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA. Presentations for LRP Publications, Washington, DC, Boston, Atlanta, Newark and Charlotte, October - November 1995.
- Zirkel, P. The steep slope of inclusion and personal liability of educators under the IDEA and Sec. 504/ADA. Presentations (2) at the national affiliates conference of the National School Boards Association, Washington, DC, November 1995.
- Klein, M. & Zirkel, P. Student services in the public schools: Does Section 504 require less than the IDEA? Presentation at the annual convention of the National Organization on Legal Problems in Education, Kansas City, November 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA, and public school students. Presentation at annual conference on programs for exceptional children and youth. Louisville, KY November 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law seminar for school principal. Presentation for Special Education Resource Center, Middletown, CT, November 1995.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentations (2) at Phi Delta Kappa chapters of Albermarle Area, NC and Montclair, NJ, November - December 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Suspension and expulsion of students with disabilities and Section 504/ADA update. Presentations (2) for annual conference of Tennessee Administrators in Special Education, Gatlinburg, TN, December 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Implementation of Section 504 in the schools. Keynote presentation for Delaware Department of Public Instruction, Dover, DE, December 1995.
- Zirkel, P. Special education and regular education: Blurred legal lines. Presentation for Principals' Professional Development Academy, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, January 1996.
- Zirkel, P. What the IDEA and Sec. 504/ADA means for regular educators. Inservice presentation for Norfolk Public Schools, Norfolk, VA, January 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Ulster County BOCES and SETRC, New Paltz, NY, February 1996
- Zirkel, P. Complying with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Presentation for Northwest Iowa Cooperative of Area Education Agencies, Buena Vista University, February 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Update of special education law. Presentation for Montgomery County Intermediate Unit, Norristown, PA, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for educator accountability. Presentation for Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Fredericksburg, VA, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentations (3) at Solano County, Marin County, and U.C. Berkeley chapters of Phi Delta Kappa in California, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in special education. Workshops (2) for San Joaquin County and Santa Clara County offices of education, Stockton and San Jose, CA, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA in the schools. Presentation for Morris-Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on Section 504 and the ADA in relation to the public schools. Presentation for Michigan Council for School Attorneys, April 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA trends. Presentation at the annual conference of the Michigan Council of School Attorneys, Lansing, April 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Education and special education law updates. Presentations (2) for Arkansas Educational Administrators Association, Little Rock, April 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA and the schools. An empirical and legal diagnosis of the "soft spots." General-session presentation for the National Institute on Legal Issues of Educating Students with Disabilities, Orlando, May 1996.

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- Zirkel, P. National update of school law issues. Presentation for South Carolina School Boards Association at the annual school law conference, Fripp Island, May 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law and approved private schools. Presentations (2) for the annual conference of the Pennsylvania Alliance of Approved Private Schools, Valley Forge, May 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The "new" school law. Riall lecture at Salisbury State University, Salisbury, MD, May 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators. Presentations (3) at Wilkes County Schools, Gaston County Schools, and Johnston County Schools, Wilkesboro, Gastonia, and New Smithfield, NC, May 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA and the schools. Presentation for the New Jersey Department of Education in East Orange, Morris Plains, Old Bridge, New Providence, Sewell, and Trenton, May-June 1996.
- Zirkel, P. What every educator needs to know about special education law. Presentation for Wyoming School Boards Association, Jackson Hole, June 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Evaluating teachers for legal accountability and suspensions/expulsions of students and without disabilities. Presentations (2) for annual conference of Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Williamsburg, June 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Higher education and the law. Presentation for College Management Program at Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, July 1996.
- Zirkel, P. What school leaders need to know about the disability laws. Presentation for 1996 I/D/E/A Fellows Program, Davidson, NC, and Towson, MD, July 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Facing diversity and equity in American education. Presentation for Educational Leadership Forum, University of Alaska, Juneau, July 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Topics in special education. Presentation for Alaska Bar Association, Anchorage, July 1996.
- Zirkel, P. School district employees' legal responsibilities under the IDEA and Section 504/ADA. Inservice session for the Williamson County School System, Franklin, TN, August 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Review and analysis of Section 504 rulings. General-session presentation at Utah Institute on Special Education Law and Practice, Salt Lake City, August, 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Student issues. Keynote presentation at Summer Expo '96, Oakland, MI, August, 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Practical procedures for school district compliance with Section 504 and the ADA. Workshop for the Western Hills Area Education Association and the Northern Trails Area Education Agency, Sioux City and Mason City, IA, August and October 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Substantive analyses of school district responsibilities and students right under Section 504. Presentation for Iowa School Boards Association, Section 504 Hearing Officers Training, Des Moines, October 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA and school district responsibility. Presentation for Special Education Training and Resource Center, New Paltz, NY, October 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The requirements of Sec. 504/ADA in higher education. Presentation at Rend Lake College, Whittington, IL, October 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators. Presentation at Mt. Vernon Conference, Benton, IL, October 1996.
- Zirkel, P. A year of culminating change. General session presentation at the annual convention of the Education Law Association, November 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The impact of special education law on nonpublic schools. Presentation for Montgomery County Intermediate Unit, Norristown, December 1996.
- Zirkel, P. The new school law. Presentation for joint meeting of Delaware Association of School Administrators, Delaware Association of Supervisors of Curriculum Development and Delaware Phi Delta Kappa, Dover, December 1996.
- Zirkel, P. 504 is not our IDEA. Presentation for full conference of New Jersey Association of Pupil Service Administrators, Princeton, December 1996.

- Zirkel, P. The impact of special education law on regular education. Keynote address for annual conference of New York State Association for Comprehensive Education, Saratoga Springs, December 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Teacher evaluation: A legal perspective. Presentation for Connecticut State Department of Education, Meriden, December 1996.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA, Section 504, and the ADA. Presentation for the principals' academy of the Special Education Resource Center, Hamden, December 1996.
- Zirkel, P. Critical issues in special education law. Presentation for Linn-Benton-Lincoln Education Service District, Albany, OR, January 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Update of special education case law. Presentation for Oregon Department of Education, Salem, January 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Student issues. Inservice program for West Essex Regional School District, No. Caldwell, NJ, January 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update for special education hearing officers. Presentation for Arkansas State Department of Education, Little Rock, February 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of the "new" school law. Presentation for Lake Dardanelles Phi Delta Kappa Chapter, Russellville, AR, February 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The latest cases under the IDEA, Section 504, and the ADA. General session for the annual convention of the Ohio Association of School Personnel Directors, Columbus, February 1997.
- Zirkel, P. "Hot" legal issues for teacher. Presentation for Palmetto State Teachers Association, Hilton Head, SC, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. What every educator needs to know about the "alphabet soup" of special education law. Inservice program for Beaufort County School District, Beaufort, SC, March 1996.
- Zirkel, P. National update of special education law. Presentation for South Carolina Department of Education, Columbia, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the Americans with Disabilities Act: Student issues. Presentation for Macomb Intermediate School District, Clinton Township, MI, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Student and employee issues under Section 504/ADA. Presentation for Region V Education Service Center, Beaumont, TX, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. What every educator needs to know about Section 504 and the ADA. Inservice session for Ridgewood Public Schools, Ridgewood, NJ, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The "hot spot" issues in Sec. 504/ADA in the schools. Keynote presentation for the annual conference of the Texas Association of § 504 Coordinators and Hearing Officers, Austin, April 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for counselors and regular educators. Workshop for the New Jersey School Counseling Network, Lawrenceville, March 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Everything you need (or want) to know about special education law. Presentations (2) for the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, McLean and Richmond, April, 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Victory or defeat: What factors drive the outcome of inclusion cases. Presentation for the National Institute of Educating Individuals with Disabilities, San Diego, May 1997.
- Zirkel, P., Martin, Reed., & Weatherly, J. What's on your mind? General session at the National Institute of Educating Individuals with Disabilities, San Diego, May 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA requirements for vocational-technical schools. Presentation for Meridian Technology Center, Stillwater, OK, May 1997.
- Zirkel, P. What every educator needs to know about IDEA, Sec. 504, and the ADA. Inservice section for Jefferson Parish School District, New Orleans, May 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Student safety and the law. Keynote session at the 24th Lehigh Education Law Conference, Bethlehem, May 1997.

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- Zirkel, P. Local school district obligations under Section 504. Workshops (2) for Kentucky School Boards Association, Lexington, June 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update: IDEA and Sec. 504/ADA. Presentation for MADSEC directors' academy, Bar Harbor, ME, June 1997.
- Zirkel, P. School law clinic and the new accountability legislation. Presentations (2) for Virginia Middle and High School Principals Conference, Williamsburg, June 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for regular educators. Presentation for I/D/E/A Fellows program, Los Angeles, Denver, and Appleton, WI, July 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Trends in education litigation and legal boundaries for educator evaluation. Presentations (2) for Harvard Institute on School Law, Cambridge, July 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in higher education. Presentation for Carnegie Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update on inclusion. Presentation for Lehigh University's Issues in Inclusion institute, Bethlehem, July 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update on IDEA and Section 504/ADA. Presentation for Cumberland County School District, Fayetteville, NC, July 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Special education reauthorization and Section 504. Presentations (2) for annual Maurice Wear School Law Conference, University of Wyoming, August 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA: OCR rulings and mandates. General session for Utah Institute on Special Education Law and Practice, Ogden, August 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Risk management and students with disabilities. Presentation to Utah Department of Administrative Services, Sandy, August 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504/ADA. Presentation for Lenape Regional High School District, Shamong, NJ, August 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Update on special education law. Presentation for Christina School District, Newark, DE, August 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA requirements in public schools: A primer. Inservice presentation for Newark Public Schools, Newark, NJ, September 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Unilateral placement and high cost reimbursement/Section 504, the ADA and student issues. Presentations (2) at Pacific Northwest Institute on Special Education and the Law, Portland, OR, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Federal update. Presentation at the Northwest Ohio Special Education Resource Center, Bowling Green, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. What every principal needs to know about special education law and the IDEA reauthorization. Presentations (2) for the Connecticut Academy of Educational Leaders, Waterbury, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The 1997 IDEA amendments and national special education case law update. Presentation for the Long Island Special Education Administrators Leadership Training Academy, Huntington, NY, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The IDEA reauthorization and its implications for hearing officers. Presentation for Pennsylvania due process hearing officers training conference, Harrisburg, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. What every teacher needs to know about the IDEA, ADA and Section 504. Presentation at the Mount Vernon Conference, Mt. Vernon, IL, October 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Tuition reimbursement for unilateral placements. Presentation at the annual convention of the Education Law Association, Seattle, November 1997.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504 and ADA. District-wide inservice presentation for Williamson County Schools, Brentwood, TN, December 1997.
- Zirkel, P. The 1977 IDEA reauthorization: Its implications for school leaders. District-wide inservice presentation for Metro Public Schools, Nashville, December 1997.

- Zirkel, P. Legal update for school psychologists. Keynote session for annual conference of the Wyoming School Psychology Association, Casper, February 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The 1997 IDEA reauthorization. Presentation for Virginia special education hearing officers' conference, Richmond, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P. What every regular educator needs to know about IDEA and Sec. 504/ADA. Presentation for Teachers College Columbia University School Study Council, New York City, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for Fordham University chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, New York City, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P. What every regular educator needs to know about special education law. Presentation for Pohatcong Township Public Schools, Phillipsburg, NJ, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and more. Presentation for New Jersey Department of Education, Monmouth County, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The 1997 IDEA amendments: Practical implications. Presentation for the Allegheny Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, March 1998.
- Zirkel, P., McAfee, J. & Salvia, J. The importance of timely awards. Panel presentation for the Pennsylvania Hearing Officer Training Conference, Harrisburg, April 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Public school students: Where is the Supreme Court going? Presentation for Lehigh University Alumni Rise and Shine Program. Bethlehem, PA, April 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Student issues. Presentation for Special Education Resource Center, Waterbury, CT, April 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for Vanderbilt University chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, Nashville, April 1998.
- Zirkel, P. What every principal needs to know about Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for the Metro Public Schools, Nashville, April 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Hearing officer training and the latest generation of Sec. 504/ADA cases. Presentations (2) at the National Institute on Educating Individuals with Disabilities, Nashville, May 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The new IDEA. Presentation for the Gloucester County Special Services Regional Council, Woodbury, NJ, May 1998.
- Zirkel, P. & Maloney, M. Discipline under Sec. 504 and the IDEA. Presentation for the New Jersey Association of Pupil Personnel Services Administrators, East Brunswick, May 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Teacher performance evaluations and terminations. Presentation for National Organization of Lawyers for Education Associations, San Francisco, May 1998.
- Zirkel, P. How to determine Sec. 504/ADA eligibility and services. Presentation for the Depew Union Free School District, Depew, NY, June 1998.
- Zirkel, P. What every school leader should know about Sec. 504 and the ADA. Presentation for the Arlington Public Schools, Arlington, VA, June 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Trends in education litigation and educator evaluation and documentation. Presentations(2) at Harvard University annual institute on Current Issues in School Law, Cambridge, July 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Disability law: Student services and professional licensing. Presentation for New York State Education Department Office of Legal Counsel, Albany, July 1998.
- Zirkel, P. What every school leader needs to know about special education. Inservice presentation for Elizabeth (NJ) Board of Education, July 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Higher education law. Presentation at Carnegie Mellon University's College Management Program, Pittsburgh, July 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The highlights of IDEA, Sec. 504 and the ADA. Inservice presentation for Armstrong School District, Ford, PA, August 1998.

- Zirkel, P. Special education law for school leaders. Inservice presentation for Princeton (NJ) Regional Schools, September 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Who needs Sec. 504 and Chapter 15? Presentation at annual seminar of Pennsylvania Bar Association, Harrisburg, September 1998.
- Zirkel, P. A primer of IDEA, 504, and ADA. Inservice presentation for Cherry Hill (NJ) School District, September 1998.
- Zirkel, P. A tour of education law. Keynote presentation at Lehigh University College of Education Alumni Day, Bethlehem, October 1998.
- Zirkel, P. An update on Sec. 504 and the ADA. Presentation for the Arlington Public Schools, Arlington, VA, October 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Teacher and principal evaluation for accountability. Presentation for Virginia Foundation for Educational Leadership, Hot Springs, November 1998.
- Zirkel, P. A legal update of the IDEA, Sec. 504, and the ADA. Presentation for the Special Education Bureau of the California State Education Department, Sacramento, November 1998.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of education law. Presentations (2) for the California State University-Stanislaus and North San Diego County Chapters of Phi Delta Kappa, Turlock and Escondido, CA, November 1998.
- Zirkel, P., Duff, D., & Osborne, A. Discipline under the IDEA, Sec. 504, and the ADA. Presentation at annual convention of the Education Law Association, Charleston, SC, November 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Inservice presentations (2) for the Armstrong School District, Ford, PA, November 1998 and January 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The second generation of Sec. 504 and ADA requirements. Inservice presentations (2) for the Rutherford County Schools and the Williamson County Schools, Nashville, December 1998.
- Zirkel, P. Sec. 504 and ADA student update. Presentation for the Southeastern Area Council of Special Education Administrators, Gulf Shores, AL, January 1999.
- Zirkel, P. What every regular educator needs to know about special education law. Inservice presentation for Jefferson County Public Schools, Birmingham, AL, January 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of education law. Presentation for the Jacksonville State University chapter of Phi Delta Kappa, Jacksonville, AL, January 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Disciplining students with disabilities: A double standard? Keynote presentation for Allegheny County Intermediate Unit, Pittsburgh, February 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law: A principals' primer. Presentation for Luzerne County Intermediate Unit, Wilkes-Barre, March 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The "hot spots" in school law. Keynote presentation for school law conference, University of Bridgeport, March 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA implementation. Inservice workshop for Livingston School District, Livingston, NJ, March 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentations (2) for the Phi Delta Kappa chapters of Montana State University and Flathead Valley, Bozeman and Kalispell, MT, March 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The 1997 IDEA amendments and the 1999 IDEA regulations. Presentations (2) for the Long Island Association of Special Education Administrators, Levittown, March 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Discipline under Sec., 504 and the ADA. Keynote session at the Southwest § 504 Conference, Austin, TX, April 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Basic building blocks of special education law. Presentation for Bucks and Montgomery Counties Right to Education Task Force, Ambler, PA, April 1999
- Zirkel, P. The 1999 IDEA regulations. Inservice session for Monroe County Board of Education, Key West, May 1999.

- Zirkel, P. Legal lessons for special education personnel. Inservice session for Lake Worth Independent School District, Lake Worth, TX, May 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Making sense of the IDEA regulations. Presentations for LRP Publications, Albuquerque, Atlanta, Boston, Dallas, Hartford, Kansas City, Raleigh, and Salt Lake City, May-June 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Meeting the needs of students with disabilities under Sec. 504 and the ADA. Keynote session for 504 Institute, Houston, TX, June 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Evaluation of principals and teachers for successful attainment of the standards of learning: Legal boundaries. Presentation at the annual pre-conference law clinic of the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Williamsburg, VA, June 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The latest wrinkles in Sec. 504 and the ADA. Administrators' in-service presentation for the Pennsville Board of Education, Pennsville, NJ, June 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Performance evaluation and litigation trends. Presentations (2) for the annual School Law Institute, Teachers College Columbia University, New York City, NY, July 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for high stakes testing. Presentation for the annual Standards and Accountability Institute, Harvard Graduate School of Education, July 1999.
- Zirkel, P. & Heubert, J. Legal issues in education. Presentation for Hechinger Institute on Education and the Media, Teachers College Columbia University, New York City, NY, July 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Keynote session for the annual Maurice Wear School Law Institute, University of Wyoming, August 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Litigation strategies under the IDEA, Section 504, and the ADA. Presentation for the Florida School Attorneys' Association, Key West, FL, August 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The law on "inclusion." Presentation for the Nassau BOCES Sliver grant, Rockville Center, NY, August 1999.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for four Phi Delta Kappa chapters, Immaculata College, September 1999.
- Zirkel, P. An overview of special education law. Presentation for "Leading Inclusive Programs" grant participants, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA, October 1999.
- Zirkel, P. What you need to know about special education law. Parents presentation for Nassau Coordinating Council of S.E.P.T.A.s, Levittown, October 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Inclusion cases: Application and integration. Presentation for the Nassau BOCES Sliver grant, Levittown, NY, October 1999.
- Zirkel, P. What every regular educator needs to know about special education law. Presentation for Warren County Education Conference, Phillipsburg, NJ, October 1999.
- Zirkel, P. A primer on Sec. 504 student issues and IDEA discipline. Presentation for Salem County Inservice Program, Pennsville, NJ, October 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Discipline under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentations (2) at Mt. Vernon Conference, Benton, IL, November 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Building blocks of special education law and Update of IDEA regulations and cases. Presentations (2) for DeKalb County Schools and Metro North LCRS, Atlanta, GA, November 1999.
- Zirkel, P. & Mayes, T. The intersection of special education and juvenile justice laws. Presentation at annual convention of the Education Law Association, Chicago, IL, November 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Practical and legal advice for special education appellate officers. Presentation at annual meeting of Pennsylvania Special Education Appeals Panel, State College, November 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Update of the IDEA regulations. LRP workshop at Oklahoma City, Princeton, NJ, Madison, WI, and Arlington, VA, October-December 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Update on special education law. Presentation for Arlington Public Schools, Arlington, VA, December 1999.

- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for performance assessment. Presentation for SERC Leadership Initiative, Cromwell, CT, December 1999.
- Zirkel, P. Update on Sec. 504/ADA student procedures and standards. Inservice at the Ridgewood (NJ) Public Schools, January 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Overview of IDEA 1997 amendments and recent case law. Keynote presentation for annual SEACASE conference, Gulf Shores, AL, January 2000.
- Zirkel, P. & Beckham, J. Public universities and the marketplace of ideas. Presentation at the annual Stetson College of Law national conference on law and higher education. Clearwater Beach, FL, February 2000.
- Zirkel, P. The 1999 IDEA regulations and their caselaw impact. Keynote presentation for annual conference of the Ohio Association of Pupil Service Administrators, Columbus, OH, February 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Navigating the maze. Presentation for Shaklee Institute for Improving Special Education, Wichita, KS, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. and Vouton, C. Section 504 and students: From confusion to compliance. Presentation for SERC Leadership Initiative, Cromwell, CT, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and students. Workshop for Marin County SELPA, San Rafael, CA, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Inservice session for California State Education Department, Sacramento, CA, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Sec. 504, the ADA and students. Presentation for GMS meeting management, Lake Tahoe, NV, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. What every regular educator needs to know about special education law. Inservice for Pasadena Unified School District, Pasadena, CA, March 2000.
- Zirkel, P. National issues and answers in education law. Keynote session for annual law conference of the South Carolina School Boards Association, Myrtle Beach, April 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Hearing officer training and Section 504/ADA update. Presentations (2) for National Institute on Educating Individuals with Disabilities, New Orleans, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA student issues and answers. Presentation for the Grant Wood Area Education Association, Cedar Rapids, IA, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA update. Inservice session for Wichita Public Schools, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Update of case law under the IDEA, Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Merrick, No. Merrick, Bellmore, and No. Bellmore School Districts, Merrick, NY, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. The 1999 IDEA regulations: What every parent needs to know. Presentation for Nassau Coordinating Council of Special Education PTA's, Merrick, NY, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA student issues. Presentation for Hewlett-Woodmere Union Free School District and ALTA/SETRC, Woodmere, NY, May 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Student issues. Presentation for LRP Publications, Boston, Newark, Raleigh, St. Louis, Cincinnati, San Francisco, and Los Angeles, April-May 2000.
- Zirkel, P., and Mayes, T. Student discipline requirements of the IDEA and Section 504 and obligations of state agencies under the IDEA and Section 504. Presentations for New York State Education Department and New York State Department of Law, Albany, June 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Discipline under Sec. 504, the ADA and the IDEA. General session at the Quarles-Brady Annual Special Education Law Conference, Madison, WI, June 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for school leaders in special education. Inservice program for the Bayonne (NJ) School District, June 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in the prevention of school violence. Keynote presentation for Reducing School Violence Workshop, Lehigh University, June 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Trends in education law and legal boundaries for educator evaluation. Presentations (2) at the School Law Institute at Teachers College, Columbia University, July 2000.

- Zirkel, P. The legal dimension of student autism cases. Presentation at the Autism Institute at Lehigh University, July 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA update. Keynote session for 504 Institute, Houston, July 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Autism cases: National trends and lessons learned. General session at Utah Institute on Special Education Law, Ogden, UT August, 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Education law: Year in review. General session at annual Maurice Wear School Law Conference, University of Wyoming, August 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Practical student procedures. Presentation for Montana Office of Public Instruction, Whitefish-Kalispell, MT, August 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA, and students: The latest wrinkles. General session at the annual Iowa Special Education Law Conference, Iowa State University, August 2000.
- Zirkel, P. The latest wrinkles under IDEA, Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Florida Council of Administrators of Special Education, Coral Springs, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for discipline of students with disabilities. Presentation for Riverview Intermediate Unit, Clarion, PA, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Special education cases law 1995-2000: The top twenty. Satellite downlink presentation for National Association of State Directors of Special Education, Pittsburgh, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Update of IDEA and 504/ADA court decisions. Keynote presentation for Wyoming Association of Special Education Administrators, Casper, WY, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. What are the rules regarding disciplining students with disabilities? Presentation for California Association of County Offices of Education, Sacramento, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 student issues and the boundaries for discipline in special education. Presentations (2) for annual Pacific Northwest Institute on Special Education Law, Portland, OR, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Basic building blocks of special education law. Presentation for the Rural 6 Task Force and Parent Advisory Council, Clarion, September 2000.
- Zirkel, P. A board member's guide to the IDEA and Section 504. Presentation for the Oklahoma State School Boards Association, Tulsa, October 2000.
- Zirkel, P. The autism case law: Practical lessons. Presentation of the Mt. Vernon Conference, Benton, IL, October 2000.
- Goldberg, S.; Heyman, M.; Mehfoud, K.; & Zirkel, P. The future of special education law. Presentation at the annual convention of the Education Law Association, Atlanta, November 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA student issues and answers. Inservice workshop for the Pequannock Township Schools, Pompton Plains, NJ, November 2000.
- Zirkel, P. What school leaders need to know about special education law. Presentation for the Cuyahoga County Administrator's Roundtable, Cleveland, OH, November 2000.
- Zirkel, P. A national update of special education law. General session for the University of San Diego School Law Conference, December 2000.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA, Section 504 and ADA round table. Presentations (3) for the Metropolitan Nashville, Rutherford County, and Williamson County school systems, Nashville, Murfreesboro, and Franklin, TN, December 2000.
- Zirkel, P. Advanced student issues under Section 504. Presentation for Morris-Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, January 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Practical legal lessons for general educators who serve students with disabilities. Inservice workshops (2) for Cold Spring Harbor and Port Washington school systems, Long Island, NY, January 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Top ten case-based concepts for students with disabilities since the IDEA Amendments. Keynote session for the Annual Kansas Special Education Conference, Topeka, February 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA student update. Inservice presentation for Mayfield and Beachwood school districts, OH, February 2001.

- Zirkel, P. & Vautour, C. Section 504, the ADA and students: Further insights. Presentation for the Special Education Resource Center, Cromwell, CT, March 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Education law: Selected issues and illustrative cases. Inservice presentation for Boyertown Area School District, PA, March 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law is also regular education law. Presentations for LRP Publications, Baltimore, Long Island, Boston, Chicago, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Nashville, and Orlando, March 2001.
- Zirkel, P. The latest in Section 504. Inservice presentation for North Hunterdon High School District, Clinton, NJ, April 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Compensatory education: A remedy on the rise. Presentation at the National Institute on Legal Issues of Educating Individuals with Disabilities, Las Vegas, May 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 student issues. Inservice presentation for Christiana School District, Newark, DE, May 2001.
- Zirkel, P. What every educator needs to know about Section 504 and the ADA. Inservice presentation for Jersey City Public Schools, May 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA issues for technology instructors. Inservice presentation for J.D. Patton Area Technology Center, Ft. Mitchell, KY, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and ADA: Recent cases and practical charges. Keynote session for the Region IV Section 504 Conference, Houston, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Discipline under the IDEA and Section 504. Inservice presentation for Spring Branch Independent School District, Houston, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Legal lessons for special education leaders under “the other statute.” Keynote presentation for summer conference of the Louisiana Association of Special Education Administrators, New Orleans, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for Connecticut School Administrators, Guilford, CT, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. The latest under Section 504. Presentation for Branchburg Township Public Schools, Branchburg, NJ, June 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for inclusion. Keynote presentation at the annual Maurice Wear School Law Conference, University of Wyoming, August 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Everything you need to know on Section 504. Presentation for the Kentucky School Boards Association, Lexington, KY, September 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Year in review. Keynote presentation for the annual Iowa Special Education Law Conference, Ames, IA, October 2001.
- Zirkel, P. The meaning of “disability” under the IDEA and Section 504. Presentation for the Mount Vernon Conference, Benton, IL, October 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for general educators. Presentation for the Modesto City Schools and the Merced County Office of Education, Modesto and Merced, CA, October 2001.
- Zirkel, P. & Hennessy, K. Compensatory education services: A new form of relief. Presentation for the annual conference of the Education Law Association, November 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Current issues and answers: IDEA case law update. Keynote session for Lehigh University Special Education Law Conference, Bethlehem, November 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and autism. Inservice presentations (2) for Williamson County and Nashville Metro School Districts, Franklin and Nashville, TN, November 2001.
- Zirkel, P. Autism case law and Section 504/ADA primer for child study evaluation teams. Inservice presentations (2) for Jericho Union Free School District and Bellmore-Merrick Central High School District, Jericho and Merrick, NY, January 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Current caselaw under the IDEA and Section 504/ADA. Keynote presentation for annual conference of the Long Island Association of Special Education Administrators, Montauk, NY, January 2002.

- Zirkel, P. Special education law: Putting the pieces together. Keynote presentation for Saucon Valley School District, Hellertown, PA, January 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Autism spectrum disorders: Legal mandates. Keynote presentation at the University of Connecticut's Klebanoff Conference, New Haven, CT, January 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law and the Virginia principal. Presentation for the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Charlottesville and Williamsburg, VA, February 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Update of legal issues and answers under IDEA and Section 504. Keynote session to the annual conference of the Ohio Association of Pupil Services Administrators, Columbus, OH, February 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Law for school leaders: Need to know. Presentation for Cuyahoga Special Education Resource Center, Cleveland, OH, March 2002.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on 504. Keynote presentation for Kent State University's Legal Update for School Heads, Cleveland, OH, March 2002.
- Zirkel, P. What every basic educator needs to know about special education law. Presentations (2) for Education Service Unit No. 16, No. Platte and Lincoln, NE, March 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the ADA: Full compliance? Presentation for Area Education Association No. 267, Mason City, IA, March 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Administrators' inservice for Clark County Public Schools, Las Vegas, NV, March 2002.
- Choutka, C., Doloughty, P., & Zirkel, P. ABA for children with autism: Outcome related factors in the published case law. Poster session at the annual convention of the Association for Behavior Analysis, Toronto, May 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Late-breaking developments under the IDEA. Keynote session for Lehigh's 30th Annual Special Education Law Conference, Bethlehem, PA, May 2002.
- Zirkel, P. The remedy of compensatory education services in IDEA cases. Presentation for New Jersey Administrative Law Judges, Trenton, NJ, May 2002.
- Zirkel, P. The new improved 504. Presentation for Morris-Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, May 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 update: Student issues. Keynote presentation for annual Section 504 Institute, Region IV Education Service Center, Houston, TX, June 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Basic educator's legal responsibilities under the IDEA and 504/ADA. Inservice presentation for Katy Independent School District, Katy, TX, June 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for performance evaluation in education. Presentation at annual School Law Institute, Columbia University Teachers College, New York City, July 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Students' rights and educators' responsibilities under the IDEA and Section 504. Keynote presentation for district-wide inservice program, Gaston County Public Schools, Gastonia, NC, July 2002.
- Zirkel, P. National case law update for student and staff issues. Keynote presentation for the annual Maurice Wear School Law Conference, University of Wyoming, August 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Inclusion: What the law requires. Provost's lecture series, Bloomsburg University, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Special education case law: National trends. Presentation for Arkansas State Department of Education, Little Rock, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. School board members and students with disabilities. Presentation for Oklahoma State School Boards Association, Oklahoma City, OK, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA, and the schools. Presentation for Kentucky School Boards Association, Lexington, KY, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. The IDEA and 504 interface. Presentation for Arlington Public Schools, Arlington, VA, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. National school law update. Presentation for Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Williamsburg, October 2002.

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- Zirkel, P. What every principal needs to know about special education law. Presentation for Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Charlottesville, October 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Legal requirements for students with disabilities. Presentation for Chesterfield County Public Schools, Richmond, VA, November 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Eligibility determinations under Section 504. National audio conference for LRP Publications, November 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Determining student eligibility under the IDEA and Section 504. Inservice presentation for Saucon Valley School District, Hellertown, PA, November 2002.
- Aleman, S., & Zirkel, P. School issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation at annual conference of the Education Law Association, New Orleans, November 2002.
- Zirkel, P. Secondary staff responsibilities to students with disabilities. Inservice presentation for Upper Arlington School District, Ohio, December 2002.
- Zirkel, P. A sampler of basic and special education cases. Presentation for Duval County Phi Delta Kappa chapters. Jacksonville, FL, January 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The No Child Left Behind Act: Implications for special education. Presentation for the Alabama State Department of Education. Montgomery, January 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Education law: An evening with Perry Zirkel. Presentation for the University of Pennsylvania School Study Council. Philadelphia, February 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Elementary staff responsibilities to students with disabilities. Inservice presentation for Upper Arlington School District, Ohio, March 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Students with disabilities in higher education. Presentation for the Cold Spring Harbor SEPTA, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, March 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 primer. Inservice presentation for Long Island school districts. Jericho, NY, March 2003.
- Zirkel, P. How to do a legally defensible Section 504 eligibility determination. Presentation at the National Institute on Legal issue of Educating Individuals with Disabilities. San Francisco, May 2003.
- Rosenfeld, J., Traub, S., & Zirkel, P. Staying out of the courtroom: Legal educational issues for the surgical residency director. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Association for Surgical Education. Vancouver, May 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 student issues and answers. Presentation for Area Education Agency 3. Spencer, Iowa. June 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The No Child Left Behind Act: Implications for students with disabilities. Presentation for Katy Independent School District. Katy, Texas, June 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 eligibility determinations. Presentation for annual Education Service Center 4 Section 504 conference. Houston, June 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Avoiding litigation concerning students with disabilities. Presentation for Louisiana State Education Department. Lake Charles, June 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The year in review. Presentation at the Alabama statewide educators' conference. Mobile, June 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The law on gifted education. Keynote presentation at the annual international conference on gifted education. University of Connecticut, July 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for performance evaluation. Presentation at the annual Columbia University Teachers College school law institute. New York City, July 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Comparison of the IDEA and Section 504, and Eligibility under Section 504/ADA. Presentations (2) at the annual Utah special education law conference. Ogden, July 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The implications of the NCLB for special education. Keynote presentation at the annual Maurice Wear school law conference. University of Wyoming, August 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Special education legal issues. Inservice workshop sponsored by Carbon County School District #2. Saratoga, Wyo., August 2003.

- Zirkel, P. What NCLB means for special education. Presentations (2) for Northwest and Northern Ohio SERRCs. Vermillion and Toledo, October 2003.
- Zirkel, P. NCLB, IDEA and 504: Unraveling the conundra. Presentation for New Jersey Administrative Law Judges. Trenton, NJ, October 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The NCLB-IDEA intersection. National audio-conference for Thompson Publishing. October 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on 504. Inservice workshop for Rutherford County and Murfreesboro School Districts. Murfreesboro, TN, October 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Special education case law update: What hath the Seventh Circuit wrought? Presentation at the Illinois Special Education Leadership Academy. Grafton, IL, November 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Top 10 regular education and top 10 special education decisions. Presentation for the Phi Delta Kappa chapter. Savannah, November 2003.
- Zirkel, P., & Fossey, R. Liability for student suicide. Presentation at the annual conference of the Education Law Association. Savannah, November 2003.
- Zirkel, P. Comparison of the IDEA and Sec. 504/ADA. National audio-conference for Thompson Publishing. December 2003.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of education – and higher education – law. Presentation at Rollins College, Winter Park, FL, January 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: Legal requirements and practical recommendations. Inservice program for Seminole County Public Schools. Sanford, FL, January 2004.
- Zirkel, P. A primer on Section 504. National audio-conference for Thompson Publishing. January 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Update on special education law. Presentation for Lehigh University School Study Council. January 2004.
- Zirkel, P. "504": Not just an area code. Presentation for Louisiana State Education Department. Baton Rouge, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update: Congress and the courts. National audio-conference for Thompson Publishing, February 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The latest in special education law. Inservice presentation for the administrative staff of Los Angeles Unified School District, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 update. Inservice presentation for Marin County Office of Education, San Rafael, CA, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. How to do eligibility under Section 504 and the ADA. Inservice presentation for West Contra Costa SELPA and Mt. Diablo School District, Concord, CA, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The year in review: the IDEA, NCLB, Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for Montana Council of Administrators of Special Education. Bozeman, MT, March 2004.
- Virmani, M. & Zirkel, P. The role of *Brown* in special education case law? Presentation at national conference, at Hood College, Frederick, MD, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues of young children with autism spectrum disorder. Presentation for Special Education Resource Center, Windsor, CT, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Update on Section 504. Presentation for Connecticut Council of Administrators of Special Education, New Britain, CT, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Issues in special education law. Presentation for University of Pittsburgh chapter of PDK. Pittsburgh, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Primer on 504. Presentation for ARIN Intermediate Unit, Indiana, PA, March 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues on the radar screen of public education. Presentation for the Delaware state chapter of PDK. April 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues in special education. Presentation for the Delaware Department of Education, Dover, April 2004.

- Fogt, J.B., Miller, D.N., & Zirkel, P.A.. Defining autism: Legal and psychological perspectives for school psychologists. Poster session at the 36th Annual National Association of School Psychologist Convention, Dallas, TX, April 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The year in review in special education law. Keynote presentation for 32nd Lehigh University Education Law Conference, Bethlehem, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Update on NCLB, IDEA and Section 504/ADA. Staff development program for Morris Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on 504. Inservice program for Billings Public Schools, Billings, MT, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Inservice program for Center for Staff and Personnel Development, Polson, MT, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Critical issues in gifted education law. General session for Seventh Biennial Wallace National Research Symposium on Talent Development, Iowa City, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The latest in special education law. Staff development program for Cooperative Educational Services, Trumbull, CT, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Update of legal issues under the IDEA and related legislation. Staff development program for Chester County Intermediate Unit, Media, May 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Advanced issues under Section 504. General session for annual Section 504 Institute, Region IV Education Center, Houston, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Current issues in education law and for disability eligibility. Inservice presentations (2) for Katy Independent School District, Katy, TX, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 update. Staff development program for the Flemington-Raritan Regional Schools, Somerset, NJ, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The effects of NCLB on IDEA and 504. Presentations (2) for Kentucky School Boards Association, Lexington, KY, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. A primer on Section 504 student issues. General session for Boone County Schools Students Services Conference, Florence, KY, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The NCLB-IDEA interaction. Inservice program for Sachem Central School District, Sachem, NY, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The "new" 504: Student eligibility. Administrators' staff development program for Longwood Central School District. Middle Island, NY, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The effects of NCLB on leadership accountability. General session for the annual conference of the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Homestead, VA, June 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The legal boundaries for performance evaluation. Presentation at the annual school law institute at Columbia University Teachers College, New York City, July 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Students with autism: The leading legal issues. General session at the annual Alabama State Education Department mega conference, Mobile, July 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law: Where we've been and where we're going. Keynote speech for annual conference of the New Hampshire Association of Special Education Administrators. Jackson, NH, August 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The new IDEA: A practical overview. Staff development program for Riverside County SELPA. Riverside, CA, September 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Principals, students with disabilities, and NCLB. Presentations (5) for Virginia Department of Education and Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Bristol, Fredericksburg, Norfolk, Richmond, Staunton, September-October, 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Writing and remedies for decisions under IDEA. Hearing officer training session for Arkansas Department of Education, Little Rock, October 2004.
- Zirkel, P. An update of special education law: Everything you need to know. Presentation for Heartspring Conference Center, Wichita, October 2004.

- Zirkel, P. Section 504 eligibility issues. Inservice presentation for Vorhees High School and surrounding districts. High Bridge, October 2004.
- Goldberg, S., & Zirkel, P. Tips for special education administrative appeals. Paper presented at the annual training seminar for the Pennsylvania Bar Association Legal Services for Exceptional Children Committee, Harrisburg, October 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Did Brown play a prominent role in special education law. Presentation at the annual conference of the Education Law Association, Tucson, November 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504: From confusion to compliance. Presentation for the Connecticut State Department of Education for the Connecticut Technical High School System, Middletown, December 2004.
- Zirkel, P. The law on autism. Presentation for the Connecticut Special Education Resource Center, Cromwell, December 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Case law boundaries for programs for students with autism spectrum disorder. Presentation for Cooperative Educational Services, Trumbull, CT, December 2004.
- Zirkel, P. Manifestation determinations under IDEA. Workshop for New York City Board of Education, January 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 primer. Inservice program for Detroit Public Schools, January 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Student issues under Section 504 and the ADA. Staff development workshop of West Orange Public Schools, West Orange, NJ, January 2005
- Zirkel, P. IDEA 2004: What's new and different. National audio-conference for Council of Administrators of Special Education, January 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Making a winning team of NCLB and IDEA: Legal boundaries for raising AYP for middle school students with disabilities. Presentations (5) for Virginia Department of Education and Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals. Roanoke, Charlottesville, Fredericksburg, Richmond, and Norfolk, February 2005.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA reauthorization: What are the significant differences? Presentation for Oklahoma State Department of Education, Oklahoma City, March 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Year in review of case law under IDEA. Presentation for Greater Cleveland Superintendents Association and Cuyahoga Special Education Resource Center, Cleveland, March 2005
- Zirkel, P. The latest under IDEA: Legislation and litigation. Presentation for the Kansas State Education Department. Topeka, March 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Case law update in the Sixth Circuit. Presentation for the Kentucky Association of Administrators of Special Education, Louisville, March 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for Tri-State Phi Delta Kappa chapter, University of Pittsburgh, April 2005.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA 2004 and case law update. Presentation for Appalachia Intermediate Unit No. 8, Altoona, April 2005.
- Zirkel, P. What's new and different in the recent IDEA reauthorization. Presentation for the Morris-Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, April 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Year in review: Top ten amendments and court decisions in special education. Keynote presentation for the annual Lehigh University special education law conference, May 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 and the NCLB. Presentation for the Morris-Union Jointure Commission, New Providence, NJ, May 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Update on Section 504/ADA student issues. Presentation for annual Section 504 Institute. Education Service Center IV. Houston, TX, June 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Eligibility and services under Section 504 and the ADA. Presentation for annual Columbia University Teachers College Education Law Conference. New York City, July 2005.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA 2004 and autism. Presentations (2) for annual Alabama State Education Department Mega Conference. Mobile, AL, July 2005.
- Weatherly, J., & Zirkel, P. Special education legal update. Presentation for Lehigh University-Bucks County Intermediate Unit regional conference. Doylestown, October. 2005.

- Zirkel, P. The new IDEA and special education legal primer. Staff development and parent workshops for Brick Township Public Schools. Brick, NJ, October 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Keeping up with Section 504. Staff development workshop for Glassboro Public Schools. Glassboro, NJ, October 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on IDEA and Section 504. Staff development presentations (2) for the Cold Spring Harbor-Huntington School Districts and the Long Beach Public Schools. Cold Spring Harbor and Long Beach, Long Island, October 2005.
- Zirkel, P., & Faust, A. The new IDEA. Keynote presentation for the Eastern Pennsylvania Special Education Administrators Conference. Hershey, October 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The NCLB-IDEA interconnection for middle and high schools. Presentations (2) for Virginia Department of Education and Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals. Richmond, October 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Top ten in special education case law. General session for 12th annual Kentucky school law institute. Bowling Green, November 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The remedial authority of hearing officers. Hearing officer training, Oklahoma State Education Department. Oklahoma City, November 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The legal meaning of specific learning disability under the IDEA. General session for Texas Learning Disabilities Association. Austin, November 2005.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Presentation for Metropolitan Detroit Bureau of School Studies. Dearborn, November 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The law on students with autism spectrum disorder. Presentation at the annual conference of the Education Law Association. Memphis, November 2005.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of education law. Presentation for the Kutztown University chapter of Phi Delta Kappan. Kutztown, March 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law; What's new that you need to know. Workshop for the Wyoming Council on Exceptional Children. Casper, March 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Manifestation determination under the new IDEA: The legal meaning of the criteria. Staff development program for the New York City Board of Education. March 2006.
- Zirkel, P. The latest on 504/ADA, IDEA, and NCLB. Staff development program for Sparta (New Jersey) Public Schools. April 2006.
- Zirkel, P. A primer of education law. Presentation for the Colonial Scholars Program. Easton, April 2006.
- Zirkel, P. A new IDEA? Keynote session for annual Lehigh University Special Education Law Conference, May 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Update under IDEA, 504/ADA, and NCLB for special education leaders. Presentation at Cooperative Educational Services. Trumbull, CT May 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504/ADA student issues. Presentation for the annual Region IV 504 institute. Houston, June 2006.
- Zirkel, P. What ALJ's need to know as effective hearing officers. Training for Michigan's IDEA hearing officers. Lansing, June 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Confusion and fusion: Eligibility under Section 504. Presentation for annual Columbia University Teachers College Education Law Conference. New York City, July 2006.
- Zirkel, P. SLD/RTI and removals under the IDEA. Presentations (2) for annual Alabama State Education Department Mega Conference. Mobile, AL, July 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Identifying students with specific learning disabilities: The RTI controversy. Presentation for the annual Utah Special Education Law Conference. Ogden, UT, August 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Update on the IDEA and Section 504. Inservice program for West Orange Public Schools. West Orange, NJ, September 2006.
- Zirkel, P. The new IDEA and the not new Section 504. Staff development day for the Somerset County schools. Bridgewater, NJ, October 2006.

- Zirkel P., & Rose, T. Orton-Gillingham methodology: The case law under the IDEA. Presentation at annual conference of the Education Law Association, Nassau, Bahamas, October 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Staff development program for South Brunswick Public Schools. South Brunswick, NJ, November 2006.
- Zirkel, P. SLD eligibility: Author session at the annual meeting of the University Council for Education Administration, San Antonio, TX, November 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues concerning students with specific learning disability. Pre-conference program for the Texas Learning Disabilities Association, Austin, November 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Recent developments in special education law. Staff development workshops (2) for the Fresno County and Merced County Offices of Education. Fresno and Merced, CA, December 2006.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. Professional development workshop for the Mid-Westchester directors of special education. Pleasantville, NY, January 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The IDEA, Section 504, and the ADA. Staff development conference sponsored by Professional Management Associates and Elizabethtown College. Morristown, NJ, January 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The legal meaning of SLD and RTI. General session at the annual conference of the Learning Disabilities Association of America, Pittsburgh, February 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for the University of Wisconsin at River Falls Phi Delta Kappa chapter. River Falls, WI, March 2007.
- Karaxha, Z., & Zirkel, P. Student teachers' rights: The courts' view. Poster session at the annual conference of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, April 2007.
- Holler, R., & Zirkel, P. Section 504 and public schools; A national survey concerning "504-only" students. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, April 2007.
- Zirkel, P. RTI and SLD eligibility. Preconference workshop and regular session at the annual conference of the Council of Exceptional Children, Louisville, April 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504, the ADA in vocational-technical schools. Presentations (2) for the Connecticut Technical High School System, Middletown, CT, May 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 student update. Staff development program for Hillsborough Township Public Schools. Hillsborough, NJ, May 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Five by five plus. Keynote presentation for the annual Lehigh University special education conference, Bethlehem, May 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Compensatory education and other remedies under the IDEA. Presentations (2) at the National Academy for IDEA Administrative Law Judges and Hearing Officers. University of Seattle School of Law, May 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law for attorneys and administrators. CLE program for the Kings County Bar Association, Seattle, May 2007.
- Zirkel, P. What general education leaders need to know about special education law. Staff development program for Clarksville-Montgomery County School District. Clarksville, TN, June 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Advanced § 504/ADA issues; C Presentation at the annual Region IV Education Service Center Section 504 conference.. Houston, June 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Current issues in under the IDEA. Staff development program for Brazosport, Lamar, and Pearland Independent School District. Pearland, TX, June 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The legal meaning of SLD and RTI plus National Update of Sixth Circuit IDEA case law. Presentations (2) at the annual Boone County Educators Conference. Erlanger, KY, June 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Confusion and resolution concerning Section 504 eligibility. Presentation for annual Columbia University Teachers College Education Law Conference. New York City, July 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The "top five" in the IDEA regs and the legal meaning of PRR and SBR. Presentations (2) at the Alabama state education department's MEGA conference. Mobile, July 2007.

- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for school leaders. Keynote session at the annual law day of the South Carolina Association of School Administrators. Columbia, SC, September 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Current legal developments under the IDEA and § 504. Staff development program for the Lexington-Richland School District Five. Columbia, SC, September 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Case law update under the IDEA. Training program for New Jersey administrative law judges. East Brunswick, NJ, September 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Section 504 eligibility determinations. Staff development program for mid-New Jersey school districts. South Brunswick, NJ, October 2007.
- Mayes, T., & Zirkel, P. SEA obligations and liabilities: The 2004 IDEA Amendments and 2006 IDEA Regulations. Presentation at the annual conference of the national council of state education attorneys. Philadelphia, October 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Ralph Julnes Memorial Keynote Address. Pacific Northwest Conference on Special Education and the Law. Yakima, WA, October, 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The legalization of special education. Keynote address at the Midwest Regional Special Education Law Conference. Mankato, MN, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Legal issues for school leaders. Presentation for the Phoenix chapter of Phi Delta Kappa. Phoenix, AZ, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Legal update for administrative law judges under the IDEA. Training session for the California Office of Administrative Law. Sacramento, CA, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Current legal issues in special education. Presentation for the California Department of Education. Sacramento, CA, November 2007.
- Rose, T., & Zirkel, P. The implications of scientifically based research and peer-reviewed research for special education litigation. Presentation at the annual conference of the Education Law Association. San Diego, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Legal literacy in special education. Keynote session for the annual conference of the Kentucky Council for Exceptional Children, Louisville, KY, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law: The basics and the advanced issue. Presentation for Lehigh University College of Education, Bethlehem, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of special education law. Presentation for the Lehigh University chapter of Phi Delta Kappa. Bethlehem, November 2007.
- Zirkel, P. The confused intersection between IDEA and Section 504. General session presentation for the annual conference of the Long Island Association of Special Education Administrators. Montauk, NY, January 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Update of student issues under Section 504. Staff development program hosted by Washington Township School District, Sewell, NJ, February 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The "new" Section 504 student eligibility. Presentation for Rockland County BOCES. Nyack, NY, February 2008.
- Karaxha, Z. & Zirkel, P. Student teachers' diversity rights: The case law. Presentation at the annual conference of the Association of Teacher Educators. New Orleans, February 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The law v. the lore: Section 504 student issues. Presentation for the annual conference of the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Hershey, February 2008.
- Zirkel, P. A special education forum for administrators and educators. Presentations (2) for the Ohio State Support Team Region 3. Valley View, OH, March 2008.
- Zirkel, P. IDEA issues for administrative law judges and complaint resolution process investigators. Presentation for the Michigan office of administrative law. Lansing, March 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Legal boundaries for IDEA hearing officers. Presentations (3) at the national training conference special education law and mediation. San Diego, March 2008.

- Zirkel, P. Section 504 in Rhode Island: An updated look. Continuing education program for MEDS/PDN. Warwick, RI, March 2008.
- Karaxha, Z., & Zirkel, P. Judicialization in special education hearings: An exploratory study. Presentation at the annual conference of the American Educational Research Association, New York City, March 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update for regular and special educators. Staff development programs (2) for Regional Support Teams in Dayton and Wapokeneta, OH, April 2008.
- Zirkel, P. et al., Grievance arbitration red light/green light session. Panel presentation at the annual regional conference of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, Atlantic City, May 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Year in review. Keynote presentation for annual Lehigh University Special Education conference, Bethlehem, May 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Advanced § 504 and ADA issues. Presentation at the annual Region IV Section 504 Institute, Houston, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. What every campus 504 coordinator needs to know about IDEA and 504 eligibility. Staff development program for the Katy Independent School District. Katy, TX, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. et al. Inclusion and beyond. Panelist College of Education Alumni Council Dialog. Lehigh University, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Improving Connecticut's law and policies for due process hearings. Moderator for stakeholder session sponsored by Connecticut Department of Education. Quinnipiac School of Law, Hamden, CT, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. National update of IDEA case law and compensatory education. Presentations (2) for Connecticut Department of Education, Middletown, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Top ten legal issues for school leaders. Pre-convention clinic for the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Hot Springs, VA, June 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Student eligibility under Section 504. Presentation for annual Columbia University Teachers College Education Law Conference. New York City, July 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law primer and discipline of students with disabilities. Presentations (2) for annual Alabama State Education Department Mega Conference. Mobile, AL, July 2008.
- Zirkel, P. "Removals" of students with disabilities. Workshop for the Bay Counties Administrators of Special Education. Vineland, NJ, July 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Independent educational evaluations at public expense and discipline of students with disabilities. Presentations (2) for the annual Utah Institute of Special Education Law and Practice, Ogden, August 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The new standard and procedures for manifestation determinations under the IDEA. Staff development program for New York City Public Schools, Manhattan, September 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The wacky world of school law. Presentation for the Phi Delta Kappa chapters in the Philadelphia area. Immaculata University, October 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Regular and special education law: Blurring the boundaries. Presentations (2) for Connecticut and Rhode Island superintendents. Cooperative Educational Services and Project LEARN, October 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Training program for Arkansas hearing officers under the IDEA. Little Rock, October 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The leading legal issues for special education leaders. Keynote session for the Oklahoma state superintendent's annual special education law conference. Oklahoma City, October 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Autism and overlegalization of special education. Presentations (2) for Kansas/Nebraska Regional Special Education Law Conference. Omaha, November 2008.
- Zirkel, P. Special education law update. One-day program for hearing officers and other special education staff of the Oklahoma Department of Education. Oklahoma City, November 2008.
- Cox, B., & Zirkel, P. Saying goodbye to superintendents; An analysis of the case law. Presentation at the annual conference of the Education Law Association, San Antonio, November 2008.
- Zirkel, P. The recent reversal of the law on Section 504 eligibility. Staff development program for the Arlington Public Schools, Arlington, VA, December 2008.

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- Zirkel, P. The ADA Amendments: What they mean for who gets a 504 plan. Videoconference for the Long Island Association of Special Education Administrators, December 2008.
- Zirkel P. The ADAA revisions' in § 504 eligibility and § 504 litigation. National audioconference webinar for the Council of Administrators of Special Education, January 2009.
- Zirkel, P. High school and middle school principals' and lead teachers' special education law workshops (2). Presentations for the Virginia Association of Secondary School Principals, Richmond, February 2009.
- Zirkel, P. National update of legal issues for IDEA and § 504 hearing officers. Training program for the New Jersey administrative law judges, Trenton, March 2009.
- Zirkel, P. Overlegalization, discipline, and remedies. Presentations (3) for the National Special Education Law and Mediation Training Conference. Los Angeles, March 2009.
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