

**Psychology 320
Psychology of Language
Spring 2007**

Instructor: Professor B. Malt
Office: 333 Chandler Hall
Phone: 758-4797
Email: barbara.malt@lehigh.edu
Office hours: M & W 1:15 - 2:15 or by appointment

Class Meetings: T Th 2:35 - 3:50
Maginnes Hall 105

Course Objectives:

Language use is crucial to human cognition and human society. It lets individuals and communities send and receive immensely complex information, and it allows this information to be transmitted from one generation to the next. It also plays a role in how individuals form bonds with each other and with social groups and how other people perceive them. Yet we use language so effortlessly – most of the time – that we rarely stop to think about what is involved in learning it, producing it, understanding it, and using it to accomplish goals, or how it affects our social lives and social status. This course will introduce you to some of the fundamental insights and major issues about the nature of human language use in everyday life. Although it focuses on normal language use, we will also consider some special cases, such as language deficits resulting from disorders and attempts to teach language to non-human animals, that help reveal the nature of ordinary language use (as well as being important in their own right).



Readings will come primarily from the experimental psychology literature, though we will draw occasionally from other relevant literatures. By the end of the course, you should have an appreciation of how humans acquire, produce, and comprehend language and why, as well as the social implications of language use, and you will be familiar with a range of research methodologies that psychologists employ to study language use.

Courses in *Linguistics* focus primarily on the *nature of language* per se. Courses on *Psycholinguistics* or the *Psychology of Language*, such as this one, focus on the *human use* of language.

Course Format:

This course will be conducted in seminar format. I will present information during part or all of some class periods, but most classes will also involve discussion of the readings, websites, or data collection exercises, or of film clips that we will see in class. For the course to be a success, your regular attendance, careful reading of assignments, completion of exercises, and participation in discussion are crucial.

DATE	TOPIC	ASSIGNMENT
Jan 16 T	Introduction	
18 Th 23 T 25 Th	Language & Communication	Lederer (Sound and sense) Fouts, ch. 2 (Baby in the family) Pinker, ch. 11 Savage-Rumbaugh & Lewin, ch. 5 (First glimpse)
Jan 30 T Feb 1 Th	Language & Thought	Pinker, ch. 3 Pullum (Eskimo) Au Miller, Smith, Zhu, & Zhang
Feb 6 T 8 Th 13 T	Meaning	Pinker, ch. 5 Malt Lederer (Janus-faced English) Lederer (You said a mouthful) http://www.lehigh.edu/~inmotion/treadmill/treadmill.1_punjabi.htm (a look at a current experiment of mine on word meaning across languages -- click on some of the clips or do the whole thing) Malt & Eiter
Feb 13		1 st data collection exercise due
Feb 15 Th 20 T 22 Th	Sentence Processing: Parsing and Memory	Pinker, ch. 4; ch. 7 through p 221 Bock (Producing agreement) http://www.dubyasays.com/ (the competence-performance distinction - or not) http://www.alphadictionary.com/articles/drgw001.html (Will I Be Arrested if I End a Sentence with a Preposition?)
Feb 27 T	Sentence Processing: Pragmatics (begin)	Pinker, ch. 7, pp. 222-230 Francik and Clark
Feb 27 T		term paper topic question due
Mar 1 Th		1 st exam
Mar (6 T) (8 Th)	Spring Break!	
Mar 13 T 15 Th	Sentence Processing: Pragmatics (finish)	Tannen (How to close the comm. gap..) Tannen (How to give orders...)
Mar 15 Th		2 nd data collection exercise due
Mar 20 T 22 Th	Speech	Pinker, ch. 6 Eimas Bock (language production; MIT) http://www.fun-with-words.com/spoon_history.html (On Rev. Spooner)
Mar 22 Th		3 rd data collection exercise due

Mar 27 T 29 Th Apr 3 T	Acquisition	Pinker, ch. 9 Lederer (Tense times with verbs) Brownlee Markman
Apr 3 T		Term paper reference list due
Apr 5 Th 10 T	Biological Foundations	Pinker, ch. 10, ch. 2 Goldin-Meadow & Mylander Newport http://faculty.washington.edu/chudler/image.html (brain imaging techniques) http://www.une.edu.au/langnet/tokpisin.htm#sounds-hce (on Tok Pisin, a pidgin becoming a Creole)
Apr 12 Th 17 T	Sign Language	(no Pinker chapter) Bellugi Wolkomir http://commtechlab.msu.edu/sites/aslweb/browser.htm (American Sign Language Browser. Note: needs Quicktime movie viewer.) http://www.britishsignlanguage.com/ (British Sign Language Dictionary. Compare some words in ASL & BLS)
Apr 19 T 24 Th 26 T	Language & Society	Pinker, ch. 12 Pullum (linguistic fascists) Pullum (language that...) Nunberg (Ain't misbehavin') http://cfprod01.imt.uwm.edu/Dept/FLL/linguistics/dialect/maps.html (take a look at the maps for different words)
May 1		term paper due, 5:00

Readings (required):

Text. Pinker, S. (1995). The Language Instinct: How the Mind Creates Language. New York: William Morrow. We will read much, but not all, of this book.

Supplementary readings. These readings will be available on Blackboard, the electronic course resource. Look for them under "Course Documents". You can read them on-line or download and print them for yourself.

Websites. For some topics, a website is also listed. Please take a few minutes to go to these websites, read the page, and poke around. They contain interesting text, demonstrations, or illustrations (in color!) of things not presented in visual form in the readings. You may also find links that will lead to other sites that will interest you.

Blackboard Course Site: Announcements and other information for this course may occasionally be

posted on Blackboard, in addition to the supplementary readings. The syllabus will be posted there so that you can click on the assigned links. To reach our course on Blackboard, go to <https://ci.lehigh.edu/webapps/login>.

Requirements:

Exams. There will be two short-answer/short-essay exams, each covering approximately half of the course material. The first will be during the regular semester, as indicated on the syllabus. Note that it is the Thursday before Spring Break. Please do not plan to leave town before the exam. The second will be during finals week. Please do not schedule your departure from Lehigh before the exam schedule is announced.

Paper. A term paper (about 10 pp.) is required. Your paper must address a central question about some aspect of language use (e.g., “Is there a critical period for language learning?” or “Can non-human primates acquire language?” or “Is American Sign Language a full-fledged language?”). The paper should review and evaluate about 5 articles relevant to the question, and it should present a well-reasoned argument for an answer to the question. I will distribute a list of possible questions to address. You may also formulate your own question, but please make an appointment to see me to discuss your choice. Your choice of topic will be due on February 27. A list of source references for the paper is due on April 3, along with a photocopy of the first page of each source. The paper will be due right after RCS, on May 1, by 5:00.

Data collection exercises. There will be several data collection exercises during the semester, in which you will collect data on a particular aspect of language outside of class and bring the data to class. A brief written report of the data (2-3 pp.), addressing specified questions, will be required for two of them. The written reports will be due on approximately Feb. 13 and March 15. (No written reports are due during the latter part of the semester to allow you more time to work on your paper.)

Class participation. Student participation is critical for a good seminar. All students are expected to read the assignments in advance of class, to participate in discussion, and to have data collection exercises completed and available in class for discussion as assigned. In addition, students will be asked to take turns preparing discussion questions for the readings. To encourage and reward good preparation and participation, a significant portion of your grade is reserved for class participation. (Preparation of discussion questions on your turns is counted in this portion of the grade.)

Accommodation for Disabilities: If you think you may need any special accommodations for a disability, please contact Academic Support Services in the Dean of Students office for evaluation. They will provide a letter specifying what accommodations, if any, are appropriate. Accommodations cannot be made without this letter.

Grading:

The two exams will be worth 20% each.

The term paper will be worth 22% (2% for the reference list and 20% for the paper itself).

The written data collection reports will be worth 8% each.

Class participation will be worth 22%.

Exam and Paper Policy:

Unexcused late papers will be penalized half a grade per day late, as will unexcused late data

collection exercises. (If you have a compelling reason why you need an extension, I may be willing to grant one, but only if you talk to me *before* the due date.) Missed exams may be made up only in case of serious illness or other emergency, and a signed note from a doctor must accompany requests.

Bibliography

- Au, T. (1992). Counter-factual reasoning. In G. R. Semin & K. Fiedler (Eds.), Language, interaction, and social cognition (pp. 194-213). London: Sage.
- Bellugi, U. (1988). The acquisition of a spatial language. In F. Kessel (Ed.), The development of language and language researchers: Essays in honor of Roger Brown (pp. 153-183). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Bock, K. (1995). Producing agreement. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 4, 56-60.
- Bock, K. (1999). Language production. MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences (pp. 453-456). Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Brownlee, S. (1998). Baby talk. U.S. News & World Report, June 15, 48-55.
- Eimas, P. D. (1991). The perception of speech in early infancy. In W. S.-Y. Wang (Ed.), The Emergence of language: Development and evolution (Readings from Scientific American). New York: W. H. Freeman and Co.
- Fouts, R. (1997). Next of kin. New York: Harper Collins.
- Francik, E., & Clark, H. H. (1985). How to make requests that overcome obstacles to compliance. Journal of Memory and Language, 24, 560 - 568.
- Goldin-Meadow, S. & Mylander, C. (1998). Spontaneous sign systems created by deaf children in two cultures. Nature, 391, 279-281.
- Hampton, J. (1999). Concepts. MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences (pp. 176-178). Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Horn, L. (1999). Implicature. MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences (pp. 391-393). Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Lederer, R. (1990). Crazy English. New York: Pocket Books.
- Malt, B. C. (1998). Word meaning. In W. Bechtel and G. Graham (Eds.). A companion to cognitive science (pp. 331-337). Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Markman, E. M. (1990). Constraints children place on word meanings. Cognitive Science, 14, 57-78.
- Miller, K. F., Smith, C. M., Zhu, J., & Zhang, H. (1995). Pre-school origins of cross-national differences in mathematical competence: The role of number-naming systems. Psychological Science, 1, 56 - 60.

- Newport, E. L. (1990). Maturation constraints on language learning. Cognitive Science, 14, 11-28.
- Nunberg, G. *Ain't misbehavin'*. Fresh Air commentary, Sept. 11, 2002. Available at <http://www-csli.stanford.edu/~nunberg/aint.html>
- Pinker, S. (1995). The Language Instinct: How the Mind Creates Language. New York: William Morrow.
- Pullum, G. K. (1994). Here come the linguistic fascists. In G. K. Pullum, The great Eskimo vocabulary hoax and other irreverent essays on the study of language (pp. 111-119). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pullum, G. K. (1994). The great Eskimo vocabulary hoax. In G. K. Pullum, The great Eskimo vocabulary hoax and other irreverent essays on the study of language (pp. 159-171). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pullum, G. K. (1997). Language that dare not speak its name. Nature, 386, 321-322.
- Savage-Rumbaugh, S. & Lewin, R. (1994). Kanzi: The ape at the brink of the human mind. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Tannen, D. (1991). How to close the communication gap between men and women. McCall's, May, pp. 99-102; 139-140.
- Tannen, D. (1994). How to give orders like a man. The New York Times Magazine, August 28, pp. 46 - 49.
- Wolkomir, R. (1992). "It's not mouth stuff – It's brain stuff". Smithsonian, July (vol 23, no. 4), pp. 30-41.

Additional Language-Related Websites, for Fun and/or Extra Information



The Language Log (a blog by U Penn linguists and others on silly things written about language in the general media, and other commentary)

<http://itre.cis.upenn.edu/~myl/languagelog/>

Antonyms (words that mean one thing and the opposite)

<http://www-personal.umich.edu/~cellis/antonym.html>

<http://www.stanford.edu/~rickford/papers/SuiteForEbonyAndPhonics.html>

Additional writings by sociolinguist John Rickford on Ebonics

<http://www.stanford.edu/~rickford/ebonics/>

Philosophy Comix (contains a set of Logic and Language cartoons)

<http://members.aol.com/lshauser/phlcomix.html#logic>

Basics of Brain Imaging

http://www.nida.nih.gov/NIDA_Notes/NNVol11N5/Basics.html

Brain Imaging Demos

<http://www.bic.mni.mcgill.ca/demos/>

National Aphasia Association

<http://www.aphasia.org/>

popular press article on infant speech perception

<http://www.jhu.edu/~jhumag/0298web/baby.html>